This webinar is being recorded.

Q&A Webinar

June 28, 2021 @ 1:30 PM EDT

Please submit your questions in the “Q&A” box
(scientific inquiries will not be discussed)
Q&A Webinar

• Submit questions in the “Q&A” box
• Scientific or situationally specific questions will not be discussed (email us)
• For additional questions, contact us at PioneerAwards@mail.nih.gov
• Webinar recording & slides will be posted on website at commonfund.nih.gov/pioneer
• For more application guidance, see our Application & Award Guide on website (includes example applications)
Panelists

Ravi Basavappa, Ph.D.
Program Leader
Office of the Director

Ellie Murcia, M.Ed.
Program Specialist
Office of the Director

Becky Miller, Ph.D.
Program Officer
Office of the Director

James Mack, Ph.D.
Branch Chief
Center for Scientific Review

Makyba Charles-Ayinde, Ph.D.
Health Science Policy Analyst
Office of the Director
The Common Fund (in the NIH Office of the Director)
Current Programs:

Data/Tools/Methods
- Bridge to Artificial Intelligence (Bridge2AI)
- Cellular Senescence Network (SenNet)
- Gabriella Miller Kids First
- Genotype-Tissue Expression (GTEx)
- Glycoscience
- Human BioMolecular Atlas Program (HuBMAP)
- Illuminating the Druggable Genome (IDG)
- Knockout Mouse Phenotyping (KOMP)
- Metabolomics
- Protein Capture Reagents
- Library of Integrated Network-Based Cellular Signatures (LINCS)
- Science of Behavior Change (SOBC)
- Somatic Cell Genome Editing (SCGE)
- Stimulating Peripheral Activity to Relieve Conditions (SPARC)
- Transformative High Resolution Cryo-Electron Microscopy (CryoEM)

New Types of Clinical Partnerships
- Acute to Chronic Pain Signatures (A2CPS)
- Global Health
- Harnessing Data Science for Health Discovery and Innovation in Africa (DS-I Africa)
- HCS Research Collaboratory
- Nutrition for Precision Health, powered by the All of Us Research program
- Undiagnosed Diseases Network (UDN)

New Paradigms
- 4D Nucleome (4DN)
- Extracellular RNA Communication (exRNA)
- Molecular Transducers of Physical Activity Consortium (MoTrPAC)

Transformative Workforce Support
- Enhancing the Diversity of the NIH-Funded Workforce (DPC/BUILD)
- Faculty Institutional Recruitment for Sustainable Transformation (FIRST)
- High-Risk, High-Reward Research Program
  - Pioneer Award
  - New Innovator Award
  - Transformative Research Award
  - Early Independence Award
- Transformative Research to Address Health Disparities and Advance Health Equity
### Data/Tools/Methods
- Bridge to Artificial Intelligence (Bridge2AI)
- Cellular Senescence Network (SenNet)
- Gabriella Miller Kids First
- Genotype-Tissue Expression (GTEx)
- Glycoscience
- Human BioMolecular Atlas Program (HuBMAP)
- Illuminating the Druggable Genome (IDG)
- Knockout Mouse Phenotyping (KOMP)
- Metabolomics
- Protein Capture Reagents
- Library of Integrated Network-Based Cellular Signatures (LINCS)
- Science of Behavior Change (SOBC)
- Somatic Cell Genome Editing (SCGE)
- Stimulating Peripheral Activity to Relieve Conditions (SPARC)
- Transformative High Resolution Cryo-Electron Microscopy (CryoEM)

### New Paradigms
- 4D Nucleome (4DN)
- Extracellular RNA Communication (exRNA)
- Molecular Transducers of Physical Activity Consortium (MoTrPAC)

### New Types of Clinical Partnerships
- Acute to Chronic Pain Signatures (A2CPS)
- Global Health
- Harnessing Data Science for Health Discovery and Innovation in Africa (DS-I Africa)
- HCS Research Collaboratory
- Nutrition for Precision Health, powered by the All of Us Research program
- Undiagnosed Diseases Network (UDN)

### Transformative Workforce Support
- Enhancing the Diversity of the NIH-Funded Workforce (DPC/BUILD)
- Faculty Institutional Recruitment for Sustainable Transformation (FIRST)
- High-Risk, High-Reward Research Program
  - Pioneer Award
  - New Innovator Award
  - Transformative Research Award
  - Early Independence Award
- Transformative Research to Address Health Disparities and Advance Health Equity

**Note:** CF programs may be useful for your research: FOAs, access to high-end instruments, databases, reagents, protocols, ....
The Common Fund (in the NIH Office of the Director)

Current Programs:

Data/Tools/Methods
- Bridge to Artificial Intelligence (Bridge2AI)
- Cellular Senescence Network (SenNet)
- Gabriella Miller Kids First
- Genotype-Tissue Expression (GTEx)
- Glycoscience
- Human BioMolecular Atlas Program (HuBMAP)
- Illuminating the Druggable Genome (IDG)
- Knockout Mouse Phenotyping (KOMP)
- Metabolomics
- Protein Capture Reagents
- Library of Integrated Network-Based Cellular Signatures (LINCS)
- Science of Behavior Change (SOBC)
- Somatic Cell Genome Editing (SCGE)
- Stimulating Peripheral Activity to Relieve Conditions (SPARC)
- Transformative High Resolution Cryo-Electron Microscopy (CryoEM)

New Types of Clinical Partnerships
- Acute to Chronic Pain Signatures (A2CPS)
- Global Health
- Harnessing Data Science for Health Discovery and Innovation in Africa (DS-I Africa)
- HCS Research Collaboratory
- Nutrition for Precision Health, powered by the All of Us Research program
- Undiagnosed Diseases Network (UDN)

New Paradigms
- 4D Nucleome (4DN)
- Extracellular RNA Communication (exRNA)
- Molecular Transducers of Physical Activity Consortium (MoTrPAC)

Transformative Workforce Support
- Enhancing the Diversity of the NIH-Funded Workforce (DPC/BUILD)
- Faculty Institutional Recruitment for Sustainable Transformation (FIRST)
- High-Risk, High-Reward Research Program
  - Pioneer Award
  - New Innovator Award
  - Transformative Research Award
  - Early Independence Award
- Transformative Research to Address Health Disparities and Advance Health Equity
High-Risk, High-Reward Research Program

Annual funding opportunities
High-Risk, High-Reward Research Program

High-risk, high-impact ideas
High-Risk, High-Reward Research Program

No preliminary data or detailed experimental plan required
Any topic relevant to NIH mission
High-Risk, High-Reward Research Program

Any topic relevant to NIH mission, including: behavioral, social, biomedical, applied, and formal sciences, and basic, translational, or clinical research
High-Risk, High-Reward Research Program

Encourages applications from investigators with diverse backgrounds and from the full spectrum of eligible institutions
# High-Risk, High-Reward Research Program

## Chair
James M. Anderson, MD, PhD OD

## Program Leader
Ravi Basavappa, PhD OSC/DPCPSI/OD

## Members

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Institution</th>
<th>Position</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Kristin Abraham, PhD</td>
<td>NIDDK</td>
<td>NIAID</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hugh Auchincloss, MD</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>David Balshaw, PhD</td>
<td>NIEHS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abraham P. Bautista, PhD</td>
<td>NIAAA</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eugene Carstea, PhD</td>
<td>CSR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robert H Carter, MD</td>
<td>NIAAMS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Makyba Charles-Ayinde, PhD</td>
<td>OSC/DPCPSI/OD</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jennifer Collins, MR</td>
<td>NIEHS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christine Colvis, PhD</td>
<td>NCATS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Milton Corn, MD, FACP, FACMI</td>
<td>NLM</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emmeline Edwards, PhD</td>
<td>NCCIH</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zeynep Erim, PhD</td>
<td>NIBIB</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rene Etcheberrigaray, MD</td>
<td>NIA</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lia Fleming, MPH</td>
<td>CSR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Valerie Florance, PhD</td>
<td>NLM</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nancy Freeman, PhD</td>
<td>NIDCR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gabriel Hidalgo</td>
<td>NIDCR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christine Hunter, PhD</td>
<td>OBSSR/DPCPSI/OD</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Raymond Jacobson, PhD</td>
<td>CSR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flora Katz, PhD</td>
<td>FIC</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anthony Kirilusha, PhD</td>
<td>NIAMS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Susan Koester, PhD</td>
<td>NIMH</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>James Li, PhD</td>
<td>CSR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roger Little, PhD</td>
<td>NIDA</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>James Mack, PhD</td>
<td>CSR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Judy A. Mietz, PhD</td>
<td>NCI</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Becky Miller, PhD</td>
<td>OSC/DPCPSI/OD</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brett Miller, PhD</td>
<td>NICHD</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Daniel Miller, PhD</td>
<td>NINDS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>David Miller, PhD</td>
<td>NCI</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michael Morse</td>
<td>OSC/DPCPSI/OD</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ellie Murcia, MEd</td>
<td>OSC/DPCPSI/OD</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Imoh Okon, PhD</td>
<td>CSR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steven Pittenger</td>
<td>NCATS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Srikanth Ranganathan, PhD</td>
<td>CSR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diana (Dede) Rutberg, MBA</td>
<td>NIDCR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suzanne Ryan, PhD</td>
<td>CSR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John Satterlee, PhD</td>
<td>NIDA</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carol Shreffler, PhD</td>
<td>NIEHS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lillian Shum, PhD</td>
<td>NIDCR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Darren Sledjeski, PhD</td>
<td>NIGMS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heidi J. Sofia, PhD</td>
<td>NHGRI</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barbara Sorkin</td>
<td>ODS/DPCPSI/OD</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michael A. Steinmetz, PhD</td>
<td>NEI</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nathaniel Stinson, Jr., PhD, MD</td>
<td>NIMHD</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Edmund Talley, PhD</td>
<td>NINDS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stephanie Johnson Webb, PhD</td>
<td>NHLBI</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tasmeen Weik, DrPH, MPH</td>
<td>CSR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elizabeth L. Wilder, PhD</td>
<td>OSC/DPCPSI/OD</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
High-Risk, High-Reward Research Program

Supports individual scientists with outstanding records of creativity proposing pioneering approaches to major challenges in biomedical and behavioral research

- Started in 2004
- Open to all career stages
- Must be new research direction
- Requires 3 letters of reference
- Commit major portion of research effort (more than 51% for first three years)
- Awards of $700,000 per year for 5 years
- Uses DP1 activity code
## Pioneer Award - application

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>R01</th>
<th>Pioneer Award</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Specific Aims page</strong></td>
<td>Required</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Research Strategy</strong></td>
<td>12 pages including detailed experimental plan and preliminary data</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Biosketch</strong></td>
<td>For all Senior/Key Personnel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Bibliography</strong></td>
<td>Required</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Budget</strong></td>
<td>Details required, esp. for &gt;$250k direct cost</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Letters of support</strong></td>
<td>Encouraged</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Research Effort</strong></td>
<td>Depends on project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Letters of Reference</strong></td>
<td>Not allowed</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Unless specifically directed in the FOA, follow the instructions in the SF424 application guide.

This means that, if appropriate, complete the vertebrate animals section, human subjects section, authentication of key biological and/or chemical resources, …

Complete as best as you can, reviewers will keep in mind that you may have not worked out all the details yet.
Pioneer Award – Research Strategy Essay

In 5 pages, use the following headings or subsections:

- **Project science areas** – 1 digit code and abbreviation for primary and secondary areas
- **Project title** – descriptive title of proposed project
- **Project Description** – Describe scientific importance of topic; overall innovative approach to be taken; preliminary data not required, but accepted; state that to comply with the FOA, a detailed experimental plan and extensive are not being provided; however, provide sufficient evidence that proposal has been deeply considered and will be pursued in a robust and rigorous manner
- **PI’s Innovativeness** – Provide evidence of a history of high innovation
- **Change in research direction** – Explain how proposed project is a change in research direction
- **Suitability for Pioneer Award program** – Describe why proposal is “HRHR” rather than traditional
- **Research effort commitment** – State will commit at least 51% research effort toward project
- **Bibliography/citations** – Not required, but encouraged to include critical citations; may be in an abbreviated form as long as identifier is unique
Points to consider:

• Given review process used, be sure that what you write can be easily appreciated by people well outside the field for exceptional innovation and potential for unusually broad impact

• May be helpful to begin with a description of the landscape of the field and current state-of-the-art or boundaries; provide proper context for proposal and an in that context why what you are proposing is so innovative and potentially impactful

• Ease the reader into the jargon of the field

• Though no data or detailed experimental plan are required, convince the reviewer that you have thought deeply about the project – identify risky aspects, how they will be mitigated, alternate approaches

• Also, convince the reviewer that the research will be performed in a robust and rigorous manner – validate new approaches, provide estimates of numbers of human or animal subjects (if used) and why, include that sex will be considered as a biological variable (if appropriate)
**Pioneer Award**

**Review Process**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>R01</th>
<th>Pioneer Award</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Single panel</td>
<td>2 phase review (2 panels) and includes in-person interviews</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Topic experts</td>
<td>Reviewers not assigned by specific topic expertise</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Consider:
- Significance/impact
- Innovation
- Approach
- Investigator
- Environment

Consider:
- Innovation/impact
- Investigator
- Change in Research Direction and Risk

Focus tends to be on approach and feasibility

Focus on investigator
Pioneer Award

Applications due Sept 10, 2021

Phase I
(Electronic Panel)

Electronic Review of All Applications
Oct-Dec 2021

Phase II
(Interview Panel)

Identify 25 for Interview
Jan-Mar 2022

Interviews
Apr 2022

Provide Scores
Apr-May 2022
Applicants Also Declare Research Plan to be in one of these 9 Scientific Areas

• 1. Behavioral and Social Sciences
• 2. Chemical Biology
• 3. Clinical and Translational Research
• 4. Immunology
• 5. Instrumentation and Engineering
• 6. Molecular and Cellular Biology
• 7. Neuroscience
• 8. High Throughput and Integrative Biology
• 9. Quantitative and Computational Biology
Phase I Review

- All the applications will be reviewed in one Special Emphasis Panel
- All CSR IRGs (Integrated Review Groups) will participate in assigning mail reviewers to applications based on appropriate biomedical and biobehavioral science areas
- Each application is assigned to 3 mail reviewers
  - 2 reviewers have expertise in broad area of the application
  - 1 reviewer has expertise outside the area
Philosophy Adopted by Pioneer Reviewers

• Think of yourself as a prospector scouring for exciting nascent ideas that explore fundamental mechanisms, probing technologies, or enabling methodologies in basic, clinical and applied biomedical sciences.

• In prospecting, be driven far more by broad recognition of important problems and novel – potentially path-breaking - approaches to address them than by the more traditional narrow focus of expert assessment of feasibility. Avoid picking technical nits as long as violation of laws of nature are not proposed!

• Do not reflexively penalize for riskiness in propositions, especially if the payoff for success would be major.

• Read the research plans with the spirit that you would bring to a Scientific American article; they were written that way, for broadly informed scientific audiences.
Scientific Areas

- 1. Behavioral and Social Sciences
- 2. Chemical Biology
- 3. Clinical and Translational Research
- 4. Immunology
- 5. Instrumentation and Engineering
- 6. Molecular and Cellular Biology
- 7. Neuroscience
- 8. High Throughput and Integrative Biology
- 9. Quantitative and Computational Biology
Scoring and Critiques

- Assign an overall impact score (1-9, 1 being the best)
- Use the 1 to 9 scale to score each of a streamlined set of three criteria:
  - Significance
  - Investigator
  - Suitability for Pioneer Award
- Emphasis will be on “investigator” and “innovation” and potential for broad impact and suitability for the Pioneer Award
Interview Panel

• A group of eminent scientists known for their broad scientific perspective will conduct a second phase review.

• Informed by first stage review results, Interview Panel selects ~25 applicants that they deem to be the most “pioneering” for interviews in Bethesda, MD
Interview Considerations

• Is the Principal Investigator an individual with a track record of exceptional scientific creativity?
• Is the proposed project bold with the potential for broad impact?
• Does the proposal represent the extent of departure for the investigator and inherent risk sought in the Pioneer Award versus conventional NIH funding mechanisms?
Q&A Webinar

June 28, 2021 @ 1:30 PM EDT

Please submit your questions in the “Q&A” box
(scientific inquiries will not be discussed)

Eligibility

commonfund.nih.gov/pioneer
PioneerAwards@mail.nih.gov
Q&A Webinar

June 28, 2021 @ 1:30 PM EDT

Please submit your questions in the “Q&A” box
(scientific inquiries will not be discussed)

Application & Submission

commonfund.nih.gov/pioneer
PioneerAwards@mail.nih.gov
Q&A Webinar

June 28, 2021 @ 1:30 PM EDT

Please submit your questions in the “Q&A” box
(scientific inquiries will not be discussed)

Budget

This webinar is being recorded.
Q&A Webinar

June 28, 2021 @ 1:30 PM EDT

Please submit your questions in the “Q&A” box
(scientific inquiries will not be discussed)

Letters of Reference

This webinar is being recorded.
This webinar is being recorded.

Q&A Webinar

June 28, 2021 @ 1:30 PM EDT

Please submit your questions in the “Q&A” box
(scientific inquiries will not be discussed)

Review

commonfund.nih.gov/pioneer
PioneerAwards@mail.nih.gov
Q&A Webinar

June 28, 2021 @ 1:30 PM EDT

Thank you for attending.

A recording of the webinar & slides will be posted on commonfund.nih.gov/pioneer.

For additional questions, email us at PioneerAwards@mail.nih.gov.