

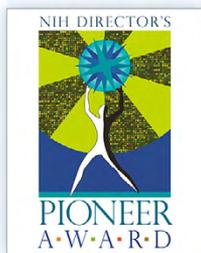


National Institutes of Health
Office of Strategic Coordination—The Common Fund

NIH Common Fund

2016 High-Risk, High-Reward Research Symposium

Program Book



Natcher Conference Center (Building 45)
National Institutes of Health
Bethesda, MD

December 5–7, 2016

the 1990s, the incidence of *S. pneumoniae* meningitis in the United Kingdom has increased, and the incidence of pneumococcal meningitis in the United States has increased in the last 20 years [10].

There are a number of reasons why the incidence of pneumococcal meningitis has increased. First, the incidence of pneumococcal meningitis is higher in the elderly, and the population is ageing. Second, the incidence of pneumococcal meningitis is higher in the immunocompromised, and the incidence of immunodeficiency is increasing. Third, the incidence of pneumococcal meningitis is higher in the hospital inpatient population, and the incidence of hospitalization is increasing.

There are a number of reasons why the incidence of pneumococcal meningitis has increased in the hospital inpatient population. First, the incidence of pneumococcal meningitis is higher in the hospital inpatient population because of the high density of patients in the hospital. Second, the incidence of pneumococcal meningitis is higher in the hospital inpatient population because of the high density of patients in the hospital.

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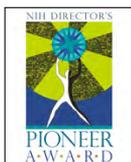
There are a number of reasons why the incidence of pneumococcal meningitis has increased in the hospital inpatient population. First, the incidence of pneumococcal meningitis is higher in the hospital inpatient population because of the high density of patients in the hospital. Second, the incidence of pneumococcal meningitis is higher in the hospital inpatient population because of the high density of patients in the hospital.

Program Description



The NIH Common Fund, in the Office of the Director, supports programs that address key roadblocks in biomedical research impeding basic scientific discovery and its translation into improved human health. Common Fund programs are designed to have broad impact, be catalytic, and tackle challenges that no other entity, including individual NIH Institutes, will be likely or able to do. Currently, 27 different Common Fund programs span the broad mission of NIH. More information is available at commonfund.nih.gov.

The NIH Common Fund's High-Risk, High-Reward Research Program was created to accelerate the pace of biomedical discoveries by supporting exceptionally creative scientists who have highly innovative research ideas with unusually broad impact. Four initiatives within this program—the NIH Director's Pioneer, New Innovator, Transformative Research, and Early Independence Awards—serve distinct purposes in achieving this goal.



Pioneer Award: Supports individual scientists of exceptional creativity at any career stage who propose bold approaches to address major challenges in biomedical and behavioral research.



New Innovator Award: Supports unusually creative early career stage investigators who have highly innovative research ideas with the potential for broad impact.



Transformative Research Award: Supports exceptionally innovative and/or unconventional research projects that have the potential to create or overturn fundamental paradigms. The initiative permits multiple principal investigators and flexible budgets.



Early Independence Award: Provides a mechanism for outstanding early career scientists to move rapidly into independent research positions, bypassing the traditional postdoctoral training period.

Agenda



Monday, December 5, 2016

- 9:00 a.m.** **Francis Collins**, Director, NIH (pending)
Opening Remarks and Announcement of 2016 High-Risk, High-Reward Research Program Awardees
- 9:15 a.m.** **James Anderson**, Director, Division of Program Coordination, Planning, and Strategic Initiatives (DPCPSI), Office of the Director, NIH
Opening Remarks

Session 1

- 9:30 a.m.** **Andreas Tolias** (Baylor College of Medicine; Pioneer Awardee; National Eye Institute^{*#§})
The Fabric of the Neocortex: Canonical Structure and Computations
- 9:50 a.m.** **Ken Solt** (presenting), **Edward Boyden**, **Emery Brown**, and **Matthew Wilson** (Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Transformative Research Awardees; National Institute of General Medical Sciences^{*#})
Redesigning Recovery From General Anesthesia
- 10:10 a.m.** **Alan Anticevic** (Yale University; Early Independence Awardee; National Institute of Dental and Craniofacial Research[#])
Developing Mechanistically Informed Neuroimaging Markers for Mental Illness via Pharmacology and Computation
- 10:30 a.m.** Break

NIH Institutes are designated by program responsibilities (*), grants management responsibilities (°), and/or award co-funding (¶) [excludes the Office of the Director].

Session 2

- 10:50 a.m. Christina Smolke** (Stanford University; Pioneer Awardee; National Center for Complementary and Integrative Health^{*#§})
Synthetic Biology Platforms for Natural Product Biosynthesis and Discovery
- 11:10 a.m. Leor Weinberger** (University of California, San Francisco; Pioneer Awardee; National Institute of Dental and Craniofacial Research^{*#§})
A Hardwired HIV Latency Program
- 11:30 a.m. Daniela Witten** (University of Washington; Early Independence Awardee; National Institute of Dental and Craniofacial Research[#])
Learning From Time
- 11:50 a.m.** Photo Shoots for Awardees (all years)
- 12:20 p.m.** Lunch (on your own)

Session 3

- 1:50 p.m. Stephen Aller** (University of Alabama at Birmingham; New Innovator Awardee; National Institute of General Medical Sciences^{*#})
Structure of Human Membrane Transporters by Cryo-EM and X-Ray Crystallography
- 2:10 p.m. James Fraser** (University of California, San Francisco; Early Independence Awardee; National Institute of Dental and Craniofacial Research[#])
The Impact of Mutation on the Function, Conformations, and Recognition of Ubiquitin
- 2:30 p.m. Songi Han** (University of California, Santa Barbara; New Innovator Awardee; National Institute of General Medical Sciences^{*#})
Signature of an Aggregation-Prone Conformation of Tau

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- 2:50 p.m. Brian Paegel** (The Scripps Research Institute; New Innovator Awardee; National Institute of General Medical Sciences^{*#})
Finches and Seeds, Proteases and Beads: Evolution of New Protease Tools for High-Throughput Post-Translational Modification Mapping

Poster Session 1

- 3:10 p.m.** Natcher Conference Center, Upstairs Atrium

Early Independence Award Session

- 5:00 p.m.** Closed Session

Tuesday, December 6, 2016

Session 4

- 8:30 a.m. Ravi Basavappa**, Office of Strategic Coordination, DPCPSI, Office of the Director, NIH
High-Risk, High-Reward Research Program Updates
- 8:40 a.m. Helen Blau** (Stanford University; Transformative Research Awardee; National Institute of Arthritis and Musculoskeletal and Skin Diseases^{*#})
Telomere Extension Using Nucleoside-Modified mRNA as a Novel Therapeutic
- 9:00 a.m. Anne Brunet** (Stanford University; Pioneer Awardee; National Institute on Aging^{*#§})
Understanding and Modeling Aging
- 9:20 a.m. P. Duc Si Dong** (Sanford Burnham Prebys Medical Discovery Institute; New Innovator Awardee; National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases^{*#§})
Direct *In Vivo* Lineage Reprogramming Without Limits
- 9:40 a.m. Christoph Lepper** (Carnegie Institution for Science; Early Independence Awardee; National Institute of Dental and Craniofacial Research[#])
Muscle Fiber Signaling Scales the Myogenic Stem Cell Pool
- 10:00 a.m.** Break

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Session 5

- 10:20 a.m. Brenda Bass** (University of Utah; Pioneer Awardee; National Institute on Aging^{*)}
Understanding Self Versus Non-Self: Is That My Double-Stranded RNA or Yours?
- 10:40 a.m. Uttiya Basu** (Columbia University; New Innovator Awardee; National Institute of General Medical Sciences^{*)}
Mechanism of Strand-Specific DNA Mutagenesis During Antibody Gene Diversification
- 11:00 a.m. Harvinder Singh Gill** (Texas Tech University; New Innovator Awardee; *Eunice Kennedy Shriver* National Institute of Child Health and Human Development^{*)}
Pollen Grains as Trojan Horses for Oral Vaccination
- 11:20 a.m. Thomas Kupper** (presenting) and **Rachael Clark** (Harvard Medical School/Brigham and Women's Hospital; Transformative Research Awardees; National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases^{*)}
Vaccination to Generate Protective Tissue Resident Memory T Cells
- 11:40 a.m. Thanos Siapas** (California Institute of Technology; Pioneer Awardee; National Institute of Mental Health^{*)}
Nanofabricated Neural Probes for Dense 3D Recordings of Brain Activity
- 12:00 p.m.** Lunch (on your own)

Session 6

- 1:30 p.m. Wei Min** (Columbia University; New Innovator Awardee; National Institute of Biomedical Imaging and Bioengineering^{*)}
Live-Cell Bioorthogonal Chemical Imaging for Biomedicine
- 1:50 p.m. Alexandros Pertsinidis** (Memorial Sloan Kettering Cancer Center; New Innovator Awardee; National Institute of General Medical Sciences^{*)}
Visualizing Mechanisms of mRNA Transcription Regulation at the Single-Molecule Level

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2:10 p.m. Ozgur Sahin (Columbia University; New Innovator Awardee; National Institute of Biomedical Imaging and Bioengineering^{*#})

Mechanical Super-Resolution: Imaging Structure, Chemistry, Forces, and Voltage Across Biomolecules and Cells

2:30 p.m. Ting (C.-ting) Wu (Harvard Medical School; Pioneer Awardee; National Institute of General Medical Sciences^{*#})

Technologies for Visualizing the Genome

Poster Session 2

2:50 p.m. Natcher Conference Center, Upstairs Atrium

Wednesday, December 7, 2016

Session 7

8:30 a.m. Debra Auguste (Northeastern University; New Innovator Awardee; National Cancer Institute^{*#})

Engineering Targeted Therapeutics for Breast Cancer

8:50 a.m. Trevor Bivona (University of California, San Francisco; New Innovator Awardee; National Cancer Institute^{*#})

Next-Generation Rational Anti-Cancer Polytherapies

9:10 a.m. Laura A. Johnson (University of Pennsylvania; New Innovator Awardee; National Cancer Institute^{*#})

Gene-Engineered CAR T-Cells: A Platform for Treating Cancer

9:30 a.m. Jeff Gore (Massachusetts Institute of Technology; New Innovator Awardee; National Institute on Aging^{*#})

Understanding Tipping Points in Biology

9:50 a.m. Pardis Sabeti (Harvard University; New Innovator Awardee; National Institute of General Medical Sciences^{*#})

Genomic Surveillance of Microbial Threat

10:10 a.m. Break

Session 8

- 10:30 a.m. Sebastian Lourido** (Whitehead Institute for Biomedical Research; Early Independence Awardee; National Institute of Dental and Craniofacial Research[#])
Genome-Wide Approaches to Characterize Apicomplexan Parasitism
- 10:50 a.m. Baljit Khakh** (University of California, Los Angeles; Pioneer Awardee; National Institute of Mental Health^{*#}; National Institute of Neurological Disorders and Stroke[§])
Astrocytes and Neural Circuits: Signaling, Function, Dynamics, and Diversity
- 11:10 a.m. Long Cai** (California Institute of Technology; New Innovator Awardee; National Institute of General Medical Sciences^{*#})
In Situ Transcription Profiling of Single Cells Reveals Spatial Organization of Cells in the Mouse Hippocampus
- 11:30 a.m. Rafael Yuste** (Columbia University; Pioneer Awardee; National Eye Institute^{*#})
The Brain Activity Map of *Hydra vulgaris*
- 11:50 a.m.** Closing Remarks
- 11:55 a.m.** Adjournment

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Poster Sessions



Monday, December 5, 2016

Poster Number 1

Jennifer Ahern

University of California, Berkeley

Novel Study Designs to Leverage Large-Scale Population Health Data to Quantify Health Impacts of Policies and Programs

Poster Number 2

Nancy Allbritton

The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

Development of Human Intestinal Simulacra

Poster Number 3

Christopher Allen

University of California, San Francisco

The Initiation of Allergic Inflammatory Responses in the Lung

Poster Number 4

Gregory Alushin

National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute
National Institutes of Health

Cytoskeletal Structural Plasticity in Force-Generation and Mechanosensation: A Case Study of the Myosin VI Motor Protein

Poster Number 5

Yimon Aye

Weill Cornell Medical College

Targeting Privileged First Responders in Isozyme-Specific Redox Response

Poster Number 6

Ramsey Badawi

University of California, Davis

EXPLORER: Changing the Molecular Imaging Paradigm with Total Body PET

Poster Number 7

Mona Batish

Rutgers University

Transcriptional Regulation of STEAP1 in Ewing's Sarcoma

Poster Number 8

Roberto Bonasio

University of Pennsylvania

Epigenetic Regulation of Social Behavior in Ants

Poster Number 9

Meg Bruening

Arizona State University

Validating the DevilSPARC Mobile-Ecological Momentary Assessment App for Eating and Physical Activity Behaviors

Poster Number 10

Hannah Carter

University of California, San Diego

Germline Immune Variation Restricts the Cancer Mutational Landscape

Poster Number 11

Francesca Cole

The University of Texas MD Anderson Cancer Center

Why Juvenile Spermatocytes Have Chromosome Segregation Errors—Programmed Suppression of Two DNA Repair Pathways Is Required for Crossover Assurance

Poster Number 12

Jeffery Cox

University of California, Berkeley

Host-Directed Strategies to Create Synergistic Antibacterial Therapies

Poster Number 13

Adam de la Zerda

Stanford University

MOZART: High-Resolution Optical Molecular Imaging System for Medical and Functional Biological Applications

Poster Number 14

Les Dethlefsen

Stanford University

Predicting Resilience in the Human Microbiome

Poster Number 15

Christopher Faulk

University of Michigan

Development of piRNAs for Target-Specific DNA Methylation

Poster Number 16

Kamil Godula

University of California, San Diego

Controlling Cellular Fate Through Glycan Engineering

Poster Number 17

Daniel Heller

Memorial Sloan Kettering Cancer Center

Weill Cornell Medical College

Targeting Personalized Nanomedicines to the Tumor Microenvironment

Poster Number 18

Nicholas Ingolia

Carnegie Institution

University of California, Berkeley

An Unbiased Survey of mRNA Regulators

Poster Number 19

Michelle Janelsins

University of Rochester

Clinical and Translational Approaches to Cognitive Impairments in Breast Cancer

Poster Number 20

Martin Jonikas

Princeton University

Transforming Our Understanding of Eukaryotic Gene Functions Through Chemical Genetics in the Green Algae *Chlamydomonas reinhardtii*

Poster Number 21

Robert L. Judson

University of California, San Francisco

CRISPR/Cas9-Mediated Engineering of Clinically Relevant Mutations into the Endogenous Loci of Primary Human Melanocytes Reveals Novel Roles for BRAF and CDKN2A During Melanoma Progression

Poster Number 22

Arthur Laganowsky

Texas A&M University

Ion Mobility Mass Spectrometry of Intact Membrane Protein-Lipid Complexes

Poster Number 23

Chenxiang Lin

Yale University School of Medicine

DNA-Origami Templated Membrane Structure and Dynamics

Poster Number 24

Meena Madhur

Vanderbilt University Medical Center

Immunophenotyping of Human Hypertension Using Single-Cell Multiplex Mass Cytometry to Identify Novel Therapeutic Targets

Poster Number 25

Michael McAlpine

University of Minnesota

3D-Printed Nano-Bionic Organs

Poster Number 26

Eric J. Nelson

Stanford University

University of Florida

If John Snow Had a Smart Phone: Evaluation of a Decision-Support Tool for Diarrheal Disease Outbreak Management

Poster Number 27

Christian Petersen

Northwestern University

Cell Signaling in Control of Regenerative Growth

Poster Number 28

Jeremy Purvis

The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

Dynamics of OCT4 Signaling in Human Embryonic Stem Cells

Poster Number 29

Amanda Randles

Duke University

Computing the Ankle-Brachial Index With Computational Fluid Dynamics

Poster Number 30

Rajat Rohatgi

Stanford University School of Medicine

Comparative Genetic Screens in Human Cells Reveal New Regulatory Mechanisms in WNT Signaling

Poster Number 31

Gregory Schwartz

Northwestern University

Circuit Mechanism of a Novel Retinal Ganglion Cell With Non-Canonical Receptive Field Structure

Poster Number 32

Adam Sonabend

Columbia University Herbert Irving Comprehensive Cancer Center

Modulation of PDGFRA and IDH1 Oncogenes by TOP2 Is Associated With Its Promoter Localization in Gliomas

Poster Number 33

Christa Van Dort

Massachusetts General Hospital

Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Optogenetic Activation of Cholinergic Neurons in the PPT or LDT Induces REM Sleep

Poster Number 34

Ting (C.-ting) Wu

Harvard Medical School

Culling the Human Genome of Disease Variants Using Ultraconserved Elements

Poster Number 35

Lili Yang

University of California, Los Angeles

Propagating Humanized BLT Mice for the Study of Human Immunology and Immunotherapy

Poster Number 36

John Zhang

Dartmouth College

Implantable Cardiac Power Generation Using Flexible 3D Porous Thin Films

Poster Number 37

Richard White

Memorial Sloan Kettering Cancer Center

Adipocytes in the Melanoma Microenvironment

Tuesday, December 6, 2016

Poster Number 1

Amir Al-Khami

Louisiana State University Health Sciences Center

Exogenous Lipid Uptake Induces Metabolic and Functional Reprogramming in Cancer-Associated Myeloid-Derived Suppressor Cells

Poster Number 2

Manish Arora

Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai

Biologic Hard Drives to Reconstruct the Prenatal and Early Childhood Environment

Poster Number 3

Alexander Barnes

Washington University in St. Louis

High-Sensitivity NMR at Room Temperature for Molecular Structure and Dynamics

Poster Number 4

Artem Barski

Cincinnati Children's Hospital

Epigenomics of T Cell Activation and T Cell Memory

Poster Number 5

Elika Bergelson

Duke University

Effects of Home Environment and Semantic Structure on Early Lexical Development

Poster Number 6

Joseph Bondy-Denomy

University of California, San Francisco

Inhibition of CRISPR-Cas9 with Bacteriophage Proteins

Poster Number 7

Erin Carlson

University of Minnesota

Activity-Based Probes for Selective Imaging of an Essential PBP in *Streptococcus pneumoniae*

Poster Number 8

Yvonne Chen

University of California, Los Angeles

Combating Antigen Escape With CD19/CD20 Bispecific CAR-T Cell Therapy

Poster Number 9

Brandon DeKosky

Vaccine Research Center

National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases

National Institutes of Health

University of Kansas

High-Resolution Profiling of Anti-HIV Immune Responses Using Paired Antibody Heavy and Light Chain Sequencing

Poster Number 10

Aaron Esser-Kahn

University of California, Irvine

Chemical Biology Approaches to Controlling and Understanding the Innate Immune System

Poster Number 11

Sunil Gandhi

University of California, Irvine

Restoring High-Acuity Vision Using Inhibitory Neuron Transplantation

Poster Number 12

Alexander Gimelbrant

Harvard Medical School

Autosomal Monoallelic Expression as a Mechanism of Variation Between Individuals

Poster Number 13

Chenghua Gu

Harvard Medical School

New Tools for Understanding the Blood-Brain Barrier

Poster Number 14

Thomas Hartung

Johns Hopkins University

Mapping the Human Toxome by Systems Toxicology

Poster Number 15

William Israelsen

The University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center

Hibernation: Insights From Comparative Genomics of *Zapus* Species

Poster Number 16

Daniel Jarosz

Stanford University

Intrinsically Disordered Proteins Drive the Emergence and Inheritance of Biological Traits

Poster Number 17

Rahul Kohli

Perelman School of Medicine, University of Pennsylvania

Targeting the SOS Pathway to Combat the Evolution of Antibiotic Resistance

Poster Number 18

Cecília Leal

University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

A New Paradigm in Nanomedicine: Can Structural Interiors of Nanoparticles Regulate Cellular Delivery?

Poster Number 19

Eric Lieberman Greer

Harvard Medical School

Children's Hospital Boston

DNA Methylation on N6 Adenine

Poster Number 20

Darren Lipomi

University of California, San Diego

Stretchable, Biodegradable, and Self-Healing Semiconductors for Wearable and Implantable Sensors

Poster Number 21

Brent Martin

University of Michigan

Probing Cysteine Posttranslational Modifications

Poster Number 22

Monica Mugnier

Johns Hopkins University

Variation in Surface Glycoprotein Expression and Diversification in the Protozoan Parasite *Trypanosoma brucei*

Poster Number 23

Hidde Ploegh

Whitehead Institute for Biomedical Research

A New Strategy to Disrupt Protein-Protein Interactions in Eukaryotic Cells

Poster Number 24

Yakeel Quiroz

Massachusetts General Hospital

Amyloid Beta Deposition Precedes Tau Tangle Formation in Autosomal-Dominant Alzheimer's Disease

Poster Number 25

Jesse Rodriguez

University of Pennsylvania

Rational Design of Cytomegalovirus-Specific Chimeric Antigen Receptor T Cells for the Treatment of Glioblastoma Multiforme

Poster Number 26

Alex Shalek

Massachusetts Institute of Technology

“Bottom-Up” Profiling of Interacting Cellular Systems

Poster Number 27

Jason Sheltzer

Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory

Tumor-Suppressive Effects of Aneuploidy

Poster Number 28

Nikolai Slavov

Northeastern University

Differential Stoichiometry Among Core Ribosomal Proteins

Poster Number 29

Norman Taylor

Massachusetts General Hospital

Massachusetts Institute of Technology

The Analgesic Effects of Periaqueductal Gray Dopamine Neurons

Poster Number 30

Bozhi Tian

The University of Chicago

Subcellular-Scale Silicon for Bioelectric Interfaces

Poster Number 31

Alexander Urban

Stanford University

Large Copy Number Variants in the Human Genome Are Associated With Common Psychiatric Disorders and Can Be Analyzed on the Molecular Level in Neuronal Models Based on Induced Pluripotent Stem Cells

Poster Number 32

Joshua Vogelstein

Johns Hopkins University

NeuroData Synaptone Project: Toward an AT-Based Platform for Single-Synapse Analysis of Diverse CNS Synapse Populations

Poster Number 33

Leo Wan

Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute

Chiral Traction Forces Observed on 2D Geometrically Defined Surfaces

Poster Number 34

Jessica Whited

Harvard Medical School

Brigham and Women's Hospital

Identifying Roadblocks to Regeneration by Repeat Deployment of the Limb Regeneration Program

Poster Number 35

Kevin Yackle

University of California, San Francisco

Cellular and Molecular Characterization of the Breathing Pacemaker

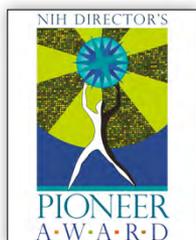
Poster Number 36

Weian Zhao

University of California, Irvine

Mechano-Responsive Stem Cells to Target Cancer Metastases Through Biophysical Cues

2016 Awardees



NIH Director's Pioneer Awardees

Kristin Baldwin, Ph.D.

The Scripps Research Institute

Defining a Transcriptional Periodic Table of the Human Brain Using Reprogramming

Bradley Bernstein, M.D., Ph.D.

Broad Institute of MIT and Harvard
Massachusetts General Hospital

Epigenetic Plasticity in Tumor Initiation and Evolution

Michael Fischbach, Ph.D.

University of California, San Francisco

A Complete Map of the Top 100 Molecules From the Gut Microbiome

Uri Hasson, Ph.D.

Princeton University

Speaker-Listener Coupling: A Novel Neural Approach for Assessing Communication

Juan Carlos Izpisua Belmonte, Ph.D.

The Salk Institute for Biological Studies

Generation of Functional Human Organs and Tissues Using Interspecific Blastocyst Complementation

Nancy Kanwisher, Ph.D.

Massachusetts Institute of Technology

How Does the Functional Organization of the Human Brain Arise in Development?

Stephen D. Liberles, Ph.D.

Harvard Medical School

Sensory Receptors of the Vagus Nerve

Christine Mayr, M.D., Ph.D.

Memorial Sloan Kettering Cancer Center

3'UTR-Mediated Protein-Protein Interactions Determine Protein Functions

Joshua D. Rabinowitz, M.D., Ph.D.

Princeton University

Metabolism in Action: Quantitative Fluxes in Mammals

Meng Wang, Ph.D.

Baylor College of Medicine

Decode the Chemical Language That Orchestrates Cellular and Organismal Homeostasis

Sing Sing Way, M.D., Ph.D.

Cincinnati Children's Hospital

Immunological Identity Redefined by Genetically Foreign Microchimeric Cells

Seok-Hyun "Andy" Yun, Ph.D.

Harvard Medical School

Massachusetts General Hospital

Massive Wavelength-Division Multiplexing and Imaging With Laser Particles



NIH Director's New Innovator Awardees

Bassem Al-Sady, Ph.D.

University of California, San Francisco

Reconstructing Dynamic Epigenetic Genome Partitioning in Single Stem Cells

Jason R. Andrews, M.D., S.M.

Stanford University

Congregate Air Sampling for Population-Based Detection of Tuberculosis

Effie Apostolou, Ph.D.

Weill Cornell Medical College

Defining the Role of Chromatin Architecture in Cell Fate Inheritance

Daniel E. Bauer, M.D., Ph.D.

Dana-Farber/Boston Children's Cancer and Blood Disorders Center
Harvard Medical School

High-Throughput Discovery of Essential Noncoding Sequences for Erythropoiesis

Sean Bendall, Ph.D.

Stanford University School of Medicine

Origins of Human Blood Lineages in Regenerative Medicine

Parijat Bhatnagar, Ph.D.

SRI International

Self-Assembled Therapeutics With Spatiotemporal Resolution

Stephen Brohawn, Ph.D.

University of California, Berkeley

New Approaches to Understanding Biological Force Sensation

Irene A. Chen, M.D., Ph.D.

University of California, Santa Barbara

Understanding How Bacteriophages Affect Wound Ecologies and Developing New Tools to Harness Bacteria-Phage Interactions

Isaac Chiu, Ph.D.

Harvard Medical School

Sensory Neuron-Bacteria Interactions in Modulating Pain and the Host Microbiota

Kwanghun Chung, Ph.D.

Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Proteome-Driven Holistic Reconstruction of Organ-Wide Multi-Scale Networks

Forrest W. Crawford, Ph.D.

Yale School of Public Health

Network-Based Epidemiology for Hidden and Hard-to-Reach Populations

Alia Crum, Ph.D.

Stanford University

Harnessing Mindset in 21st Century Health Care

Monica Dus, Ph.D.

University of Michigan

The Role of Neuroepigenetics in Bidirectional Behavioral States

Elizabeth S. Egan, M.D., Ph.D.

Stanford University School of Medicine

Identifying Critical Erythrocyte Host Factors for *Plasmodium falciparum* Malaria

Polly Fordyce, Ph.D.

Stanford University

Leveraging Spectral Encoding for High-Dimensional Biological Multiplexing

Eric Lieberman Greer, Ph.D.

Boston Children's Hospital
Harvard Medical School

Characterization of DNA N6-Methyl Adenine and Its Role in Epigenetic Memory

Shangqin Guo, Ph.D.

Yale University

Molecular Definition of Cancer Cell-of-Origin

Sue Hammoud, Ph.D.

University of Michigan

Contributions of Sperm Chromatin to Development: A Myth or Reality?

Jesse V. Jokerst, Ph.D.

University of California, San Diego

Therapeutic Drug Monitoring With a Wearable Ultrasound-Based Sensor

Ahmad S. Khalil, Ph.D.

Boston University

Combating Antibiotic Resistance With Synthetic Biology Technologies

Sebastian Klinge, Ph.D.

The Rockefeller University

Trapping and Reconstituting Early Stages of Eukaryotic Ribosome Assembly

Amnon Koren, Ph.D.

Cornell University

Personal Mutational Landscapes Encoded in Our DNA

Joel Kralj, Ph.D.

University of Colorado Boulder

Neuronal Electromics in Health and Disease

Anshul Kundaje, Ph.D.

Stanford University

Deep Learning Frameworks for Regulatory Genomics

Gabe Kwong, Ph.D.

Georgia Institute of Technology
Emory University

Noninvasive and Predictive Biomarkers of Organ Transplant Rejection

Arthur Laganowsky, Ph.D.

Texas A&M University

Native Ion Mobility Mass Spectrometry Studies of Potassium Inward Rectifier Channels: Insight Into Gating and Lipid Binding

Cecília Leal, Ph.D.

University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

A New Paradigm in Nanomedicine: Can Structural Interiors of Nanoparticles Regulate Cellular Delivery?

Meena S. Madhur, M.D., Ph.D.

Vanderbilt University

Immunophenotyping of Human Hypertension Using Single-Cell Multiplex Mass Cytometry to Identify Novel Therapeutic Targets

Nikhil U. Nair, Ph.D.

Tufts University

Metabolic Engineering in Humans: Altered Gut Microbes as a Therapeutic Platform

Tien Peng, M.D.

University of California, San Francisco

Defining the Resident Mesenchymal Stem Cell Niche and Function *In Vivo*

Rushika M. Perera, Ph.D.

University of California, San Francisco

Tracking Tumor Evolution Through *In Vivo* Organelle Profiling

Sabine Petry, Ph.D.

Princeton University

Building the Chromosome Segregation Machinery From Scratch

Jeremy Purvis, Ph.D.

The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

Controlling Stem Cell Fate Through Computational Modeling

Dragana Rogulja, Ph.D.

Harvard Medical School

Mechanisms of Arousal Threshold and Sleep Homeostasis

Melanie A. Samuel, Ph.D.

Baylor College of Medicine

Synaptic Reprogramming of Adult Neurons

Rahul Satija, Ph.D.

New York Genome Center

New York University

Learning the Metadata of the Cell With Single-Cell Genomics

Tiffany Schmidt, Ph.D.

Northwestern University

Genetic Mapping of Visual Circuits

Nikolai Slavov, Ph.D.

Northeastern University

Ribosome-Mediated Translational Regulation During Stem Cell Differentiation

William R. Stauffer, Ph.D.

University of Pittsburgh

Neural Correlates of Optimal Value Seeking in the Reward System

Matthew Steinhauser, M.D.

Brigham and Women's Hospital

A New Modality to Image Tumor Metabolic Heterogeneity at Subcellular Resolution

Kelly R. Stevens, Ph.D.

University of Washington

Thermogenetic Activation of Engineered Tissue for Cardiac Repair

Bozhi Tian, Ph.D.

The University of Chicago

Silicon-Based Injectable Micro-Gels for Non-Genetic and Wireless Modulation of Neurons, Cardiomyocytes, and Neuromuscular System

Jared Toettcher, Ph.D.

Princeton University

Harnessing Optogenetics to Diagnose and Therapeutically Rewire Cancer Cell Signaling

Elçin Ünal, Ph.D.

University of California, Berkeley

Illuminating Cellular Aging Pathways Through Gametogenesis

Elizabeth Villa, Ph.D.

University of California, San Diego

Opening Windows Into the Cell: Revealing the Molecular Architecture of the Nuclear Periphery

Arun P. Wiita, M.D., Ph.D.

University of California, San Francisco School of Medicine

In Vivo Monitoring of Oxidative Protein Folding Through Time-Resolved Quantitative Mass Spectrometry

Wen Xue, Ph.D.

University of Massachusetts Medical School

CRISPR-Based Modular Therapy for Precision Medicine

Michael M. Yartsev, Ph.D.

University of California, Berkeley

The First Mammalian Model System for Studying Vocal Learning: A Behavioral and Neurophysiological Approach



NIH Director's Transformative Research Awardees

Ethan Bier, Ph.D.

University of California, San Diego

Mutagenic Chain Reaction-Facilitated Immunotherapy

Amit Choudhary, Ph.D.

Brigham and Women's Hospital

Broad Institute of MIT and Harvard

Harvard Medical School

Leveraging Snakes' Extreme Physiology to Modulate Human Beta-Cell Function

George M. Church, Ph.D.

Harvard University, Harvard Medical School

Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Exploring a Novel Paradigm of Schizophrenia and Bipolar Disorder

Catherine Dulac, Ph.D.

Harvard University

Howard Hughes Medical Institute

In Situ Transcriptome Imaging in Single Cells

Wendy S. Garrett, M.D., Ph.D.

Broad Institute of MIT and Harvard

Dana-Farber Cancer Institute

Harvard Medical School

Harvard T.H. Chan School of Public Health

Designer Probiotics for the Treatment of Intestinal Infection and Inflammation

Ananda W. Goldrath, Ph.D.

University of California, San Diego

Mutagenic Chain Reaction-Facilitated Immunotherapy

Stephen M. Hedrick, Ph.D.

University of California, San Diego

Mutagenic Chain Reaction-Facilitated Immunotherapy

John M. Leong, M.D., Ph.D.

Tufts University School of Medicine

Designer Probiotics for the Treatment of Intestinal Infection and Inflammation

Cammie F. Lesser, M.D., Ph.D.

Harvard Medical School

Massachusetts General Hospital

Designer Probiotics for the Treatment of Intestinal Infection and Inflammation

Henry A. Lester, Ph.D.

California Institute of Technology

Fluorescent Biosensors for Subcellular Pharmacokinetics

Keith Andrew Maggert, Ph.D.

University of Arizona College of Medicine

Induced Transgenerational Inheritance Without Epigenetics

James H. Morrissey, Ph.D.

University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

Toolkit for High-Resolution Structure and Dynamics of Functional Lipids

Rama Ranganathan, M.D., Ph.D.

The University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center

Seeing Protein Mechanics: The Link Between Molecular Structure, Function, and Evolution

Chad M. Rienstra, Ph.D.

University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

Toolkit for High-Resolution Structure and Dynamics of Functional Lipids

Stephen M. Secor, Ph.D.

University of Alabama

Leveraging Snakes' Extreme Physiology to Modulate Human Beta-Cell Function

Emad Tajkhorshid, Ph.D.

University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

Toolkit for High-Resolution Structure and Dynamics of Functional Lipids

Bridget K. Wagner, Ph.D.

Broad Institute of MIT and Harvard

Leveraging Snakes' Extreme Physiology to Modulate Human Beta-Cell Function

Catherine S. Woolley, Ph.D.

Northwestern University

New Tools to Study Neurosteroid Estrogens

Ting (C.-ting) Wu, Ph.D.

Harvard Medical School

Culling the Human Genome of Disease Variants Using Ultraconserved Elements

Bruce A. Yankner, M.D., Ph.D.

Harvard Medical School

Exploring a Novel Paradigm of Schizophrenia and Bipolar Disorder

John X.J. Zhang, Ph.D.

Dartmouth College

Implantable Cardiac Power Generation Using Flexible 3D Porous Thin Films

Xiaowei Zhuang, Ph.D.

Harvard University

Howard Hughes Medical Institute

In Situ Transcriptome Imaging in Single Cells



NIH Director's Early Independence Awardees

Jonathan Abraham, M.D., Ph.D.

Brigham and Women's Hospital

Antibody Therapeutics for Human Viral Hemorrhagic Fevers and Prevention of Late Neurological Syndromes

Marie-Abèle Bind, Sc.D.

Harvard T.H. Chan School of Public Health

Transporting Established Insights From Classical Experimental Design to Address Causal Questions in Environmental Epidemiology, Including the Understanding of Biological Mediating Mechanisms

Jacob O. Brunkard, Ph.D.

University of California, Berkeley

U.S. Department of Agriculture Agricultural Research Service Plant Gene Expression Center

An Aminoacyl tRNA Synthetase Is a Nitrogen Sensor That Activates TOR in Plants

Brandon DeKosky, Ph.D.

University of Kansas

Comprehensive Analysis of Human Adaptive Immune Receptors to Elucidate Correlates of Epstein-Barr Virus Disease Suppression

Sherrie J. Divito, M.D., Ph.D.

Brigham and Women's Hospital

Investigating a Novel Cell Population in Delayed-Onset Drug Hypersensitivity Reactions

Jesse R. Dixon, M.D., Ph.D.

The Salk Institute for Biological Studies

Mechanisms of Formation of 3D Genome Structures

Valentino M. Gantz, Ph.D.

University of California, San Diego

Development, Characterization, and Application of CRISPR/Cas9 Gene Drive Technologies and Related Active Genetic Elements to Benefit Research and Society at Large

Daniel P. Giovenco, Ph.D., M.P.H.

Rutgers University Biomedical and Health Sciences School of Public Health

Geographic Variation in the Diverse Tobacco Retail Environment and Its Impact on Tobacco Use Disparities

Kristen Koenig, Ph.D.

Harvard University

Investigating Organ Formation and the Emergence of Complexity in the Visual System Using Comparative Developmental Approaches

Aashish Manglik, M.D., Ph.D.

Stanford University School of Medicine

Molecular Mechanisms of Iron Homeostasis

Micaela Elvira Martinez, Ph.D.

Princeton University

Hacking Epidemics: Unlocking the Drivers of Transmission Seasonality to Battle Vaccine-Preventable Diseases

Monica Mugnier, Ph.D.

Johns Hopkins University

Variant Surface Glycoprotein Diversification in *Trypanosoma brucei*

Steve Ramirez, Ph.D.

Harvard University

Artificially Modulating Memories to Alleviate Psychiatric Disease-Like States

Aaron Ring, M.D., Ph.D.

Yale University School of Medicine

Uncoupling Pleiotropy in the LIGHT/HVEM/LTBetaR Signaling Network

Matthew H. Spitzer, Ph.D.

University of California, San Francisco

Quantitatively Modeling Immune Responses to Cancer

Kevin Yackle, M.D., Ph.D.

University of California, San Francisco

Cellular and Molecular Identification of the Breathing Pacemaker Neurons

the 1990s, the number of people in the world who are undernourished has increased from 600 million to 800 million. The number of people who are malnourished has increased from 1.2 billion to 1.5 billion. The number of people who are obese has increased from 100 million to 300 million.

There are a number of reasons why the world is facing these problems. One of the main reasons is the rapid population growth.

The world population is growing at a rapid rate. In 1990, the world population was 5.3 billion. In 2000, it was 6.1 billion. In 2010, it is expected to be 6.9 billion. In 2020, it is expected to be 7.6 billion. In 2030, it is expected to be 8.3 billion. In 2040, it is expected to be 8.9 billion. In 2050, it is expected to be 9.5 billion.

Another reason is the increasing demand for food. As the population grows, the demand for food increases. This is especially true in developing countries, where the population is growing rapidly and the food supply is limited.

A third reason is the increasing demand for meat. As the population grows, the demand for meat increases. This is especially true in developed countries, where the population is growing slowly and the food supply is abundant.

A fourth reason is the increasing demand for processed food. As the population grows, the demand for processed food increases. This is especially true in developed countries, where the population is growing slowly and the food supply is abundant.

A fifth reason is the increasing demand for energy. As the population grows, the demand for energy increases. This is especially true in developed countries, where the population is growing slowly and the energy supply is abundant.

A sixth reason is the increasing demand for water. As the population grows, the demand for water increases. This is especially true in developing countries, where the population is growing rapidly and the water supply is limited.

A seventh reason is the increasing demand for land. As the population grows, the demand for land increases. This is especially true in developing countries, where the population is growing rapidly and the land supply is limited.

A eighth reason is the increasing demand for resources. As the population grows, the demand for resources increases. This is especially true in developed countries, where the population is growing slowly and the resource supply is abundant.

A ninth reason is the increasing demand for education. As the population grows, the demand for education increases. This is especially true in developing countries, where the population is growing rapidly and the education supply is limited.

A tenth reason is the increasing demand for health care. As the population grows, the demand for health care increases. This is especially true in developed countries, where the population is growing slowly and the health care supply is abundant.

A eleventh reason is the increasing demand for housing. As the population grows, the demand for housing increases. This is especially true in developing countries, where the population is growing rapidly and the housing supply is limited.

A twelfth reason is the increasing demand for transportation. As the population grows, the demand for transportation increases. This is especially true in developed countries, where the population is growing slowly and the transportation supply is abundant.

A thirteenth reason is the increasing demand for entertainment. As the population grows, the demand for entertainment increases. This is especially true in developed countries, where the population is growing slowly and the entertainment supply is abundant.

A fourteenth reason is the increasing demand for information. As the population grows, the demand for information increases. This is especially true in developed countries, where the population is growing slowly and the information supply is abundant.

A fifteenth reason is the increasing demand for services. As the population grows, the demand for services increases. This is especially true in developed countries, where the population is growing slowly and the service supply is abundant.

A sixteenth reason is the increasing demand for goods. As the population grows, the demand for goods increases. This is especially true in developed countries, where the population is growing slowly and the goods supply is abundant.

A seventeenth reason is the increasing demand for leisure. As the population grows, the demand for leisure increases. This is especially true in developed countries, where the population is growing slowly and the leisure supply is abundant.

A eighteenth reason is the increasing demand for safety. As the population grows, the demand for safety increases. This is especially true in developing countries, where the population is growing rapidly and the safety supply is limited.

A nineteenth reason is the increasing demand for security. As the population grows, the demand for security increases. This is especially true in developing countries, where the population is growing rapidly and the security supply is limited.

A twentieth reason is the increasing demand for justice. As the population grows, the demand for justice increases. This is especially true in developing countries, where the population is growing rapidly and the justice supply is limited.

A twenty-first reason is the increasing demand for freedom. As the population grows, the demand for freedom increases. This is especially true in developing countries, where the population is growing rapidly and the freedom supply is limited.

A twenty-second reason is the increasing demand for equality. As the population grows, the demand for equality increases. This is especially true in developing countries, where the population is growing rapidly and the equality supply is limited.

A twenty-third reason is the increasing demand for peace. As the population grows, the demand for peace increases. This is especially true in developing countries, where the population is growing rapidly and the peace supply is limited.



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