THE NIH COMMON FUND

Bold Science, Catalyzing Discoveries







Community Partnerships to Advance Science for Society (ComPASS)

To advance the science of health disparities and health equity research, the National Institutes of Health (NIH) Common Fund launched the ComPASS Program.

The goals of ComPASS are to:

- 1. Study ways to reduce health disparities by addressing underlying structural factors within communities.
- Develop a new research model for NIH where the projects are led by community organizations in collaboration with research partners.

ComPASS has three initiatives:



Community-Led, Health Equity Structural Interventions

The ComPASS program funds 25 Community-Led, Health Equity Structural Intervention (CHESI) projects that engage communities in research across the United States. NIH directly funded research projects led by community organizations, which will work in collaboration with research partners to study ways to address the underlying structural factors within communities that affect health. These factors may include access to quality health care and healthy food, employment opportunities, safe spaces, and transportation. The social, physical, and economic conditions where people are born, grow, live, work, age, and play are also called social determinants of health and can contribute to health inequities.

ComPASS Coordination Center

The ComPASS Coordination Center (C3) is responsible for providing oversight for the planning, implementation, and evaluation of the ComPASS program. It will direct multiple components of the program and provide the administrative assistance, data, and training needed for ComPASS community-led research projects to achieve their unique goals.

Health Equity Research Hubs

ComPASS Health Equity Research Hubs (Hubs) will provide localized technical assistance and scientific support for the CHESI projects, as well as partnership support, research capacity-building, and training designed in collaboration with the C3. Hubs were awarded and began work in 2024.





ComPASS Awardee Locations and States/Territories Represented in the CHESI Projects by HHS Region

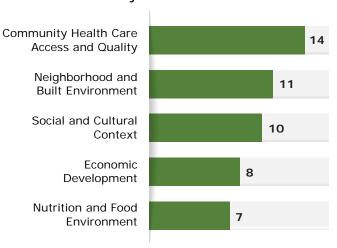


HHS Region	# of Projects	States/Territories Represented in Interventions*
1	1	ME
2	4	NJ, NY (2), PR
3	3	PA, MD (2), (and DC)
4	5	NC, MS (2), FL (2)
5	3	MI (3)
6	6	AR, TX (4), NM
7	1	МО
8	1	MT
9	5	CA (2), HI, AZ (2)
10	1	AK

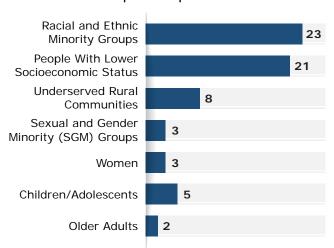
^{*}Note that some interventions are taking place in multiple states.

The 25 CHESI Structural Factors and Participant Populations

Social Determinants of Health and Structural Factors of the Projects



Populations That Experience Health Disparities and Other Participant Populations*



^{*} Note that CHESI projects that focus on more than one social determinants of health and/or population experiencing health disparities are counted more than once.

Connect With Us!



For more information, visit the NIH Common Fund ComPASS website at commonfund.nih.gov/compass.

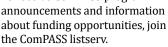


ComPASS Video Overview.



To receive ComPASS program announcements and information about funding opportunities, join







ComPASS Coordination Center

Project Leaders: Amy Carroll-Scott, Jan Marie Eberth

Institution: **Drexel University**

Partners: The University of New Mexico and Mathematica

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ComPASS Community-Led, Health Equity Structural Intervention (CHESI) Research Projects

Improving Health Outcomes Through Systems and Policy Changes in Maine



Project Leader: Ralph Cammack

Organization: Wabanaki Public Health & Wellness

Structural Factors: Food security, housing

quality

Research Partner: Patrik Johansson, Washington

State University

Intervention Location: Bangor, Maine

Description: The project will explore approaches to improve the accessibility of fresh, traditional, and culturally appropriate foods for Wabanaki families. The researchers will study how these changes reduce food insecurity and improve health outcomes—including diabetes, cardiovascular disease, and obesity—in Wabanaki communities.

Addressing Systemic Barriers Impacting Health in Community Health Clinic Communities



Project Leader: Andrea Caracostis

Organization: Asian American Health Coalition of

the Greater Houston Area (HOPE Clinic)

Structural Factors: Food security, health literacy **Research Partner:** Karen Basen-Engquist, The University of Texas MD Anderson Cancer Center

Intervention Location: Houston, Texas

Description: This project will test ways to develop a food source pathway for those who are food insecure and currently do not have access to the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP); Texas Simplified Application Project (TSAP); or Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC). Staff will tailor participants' grocery recommendations based on their household, health, and cultural needs, prescribing food boxes to eligible individuals and families. The boxes will be developed by a local Health Equity Research Assembly, which will work with the HOPE Clinic to ensure that health information associated with the food boxes is easy to understand.



Nutrition and Food Environment



Social and Cultural Context



Community Health Care Access and Quality



Economic Development



Neighborhood and Built Environment



Addressing Food Insecurity in Underserved Communities





Project Leader: Katherine Chung-Bridges
Organization: Health Choice Network
Structural Factors: Food security

Research Partner: Olveen Carrasquillo, University of Miami School of Medicine Intervention Location: Miami, Florida

Description: This project will work with Federally Qualified Health Centers to incorporate screening for food insecurity into patients' electronic health records. After screening, community health workers will help participants apply for SNAP and find other nutritious options for food in their area. After the intervention, several health outcomes will be measured, including blood pressure, lipid levels, depression, and anxiety.

Strengthening Community-Driven Safety-Net Interventions to Improve Health and Economic Equity





Project Leader: Samantha Cornell Organization: Access Health

Structural Factors: Economic stability

Research Partner: Clare Leah Tanner, Michigan

Public Health Institute

Intervention Location: Muskegon, Michigan **Description:** This project will research ways to address economic instability for low-income workers who are asset limited, income constrained, and employed but still struggle to afford necessities. Through a countywide safety-net program, this study will connect participants to community resources and build community financial stability.

Redefining and Investing in Community: Improving Telehealth Care and Educational Programs Among People Incarcerated in Rural State Prisons







Project Leader: Jacob Eikenberry
Organization: From Prison Cells To PhD
Structural Factors: Health care access and quality, education access and quality, economic

stability

Research Partners: Rebecca L. Fix and Elizabeth

Letourneau, Johns Hopkins University

Intervention Locations: Rural areas in Maryland

and Missouri

Description: This project will study the effect on health of providing high-speed internet access to facilities in Maryland and Missouri to connect incarcerated populations and institution staff to physical and mental telehealth care and college preparatory programming. These trainings and education programs are intended to improve health by expanding participants' opportunities for stable employment and housing.

Proyecto Juntos



Project Leader: Gail Emrick

Organization: Southeast Arizona Area Health

Education Center

Structural Factors: Health care access and

quality, health literacy, mental health

Research Partner: Scott Carvajal, The University

of Arizona

Intervention Locations: Nogales & Douglas,

Arizona

Description: This project will test ways to increase access to mental and behavioral health care in rural Latino communities by addressing a lack of access to mental health care and resources. Proyecto Juntos will provide organizational- and provider-level training and collaborate with the transportation sector to expand in-person care options for participants. Workforce training in Proyecto Juntos will help participants find culturally and linguistically appropriate mental and behavioral resources.





Social and Cultural Context







Agricultural Workers Digital Equity Initiative



Project Leader: Elizabeth Freeman Lambar and

Tania Connaughton-Espino

Organization: NC Department of Health &

Human Services

Structural Factors: Telehealth service access. digital literacy, broadband internet access Research Partners: Catherine Elizabeth LePrevost and Emily Griffith, North Carolina State University; Joseph Lee, East Carolina University

Intervention Location: North Carolina

Description: This project tests the health effects of increasing agricultural workers' internet access to improve telehealth models. The intervention will allow for better use of virtual health care delivery systems. Enhanced telehealth access will improve participants' digital literacy by learning to navigate online health care.

Humanitarian Health Care Network:



Bringing the Most Vulnerable to Care

Project Leaders: Deliana Garcia (contact), Anibal

Yariel Lopez-Correa, Laszlo Madaras

Organization: Migrant Clinicians Network, Inc. Structural Factors: Health care access and

quality of care

Research Partner: Laszlo Madaras, Migrant

Clinicians Network

Intervention Location: Southern Texas

Description: This project will test ways to provide care for children and late-term pregnancy mothers with complex medical needs along the southern border of Texas by connecting them to a system of medical case management composed of a team of case managers, physicians, culturally-proficient patient navigators, and other specialists.

Macro-level Health Considerations of Community and Criminal Justice System **Relationships on North Texas**



Project Leader: Linda Fulmer

Organization: Healthy Tarrant County

Collaboration

Structural Factors: Police-related health

inequities

Research Partners: Nolan Kline, University of Central Florida; Marcela Nava, The University of

Texas at Arlington

Intervention Location: Tarrant County, Texas **Description:** This project will research ways to strengthen community resilience and address collective trauma associated with certain law enforcement actions. Objectives of this program will be to improve trust, knowledge, and engagement with police departments; improve social cohesion of the affected communities; and mitigate and lessen the harms and consequences of adversarial community-police interactions. Behavioral outcomes, cardiovascular outcomes, and mental health outcomes will be measured.

Achieving Optimal Sexual and Reproductive Health Project







Project Leader: June Gipson

Organization: My Brother's Keeper, Inc. Structural Factors: Health care access. broadband infrastructure, patient-clinician relationship and medical decision-making Research Partners: Jennifer Lemacks, The

University of Southern Mississippi; Fazlay Faruque,

University of Mississippi Medical Center Intervention Location: Mississippi

Description: This project will test ways to provide individualized treatment and clinical care guidelines for Black adults of reproductive age (ages 18-45). This intervention also aims to enhance broadband infrastructure to promote telehealth as an additional avenue of care. Cardiovascular and reproductive health determinants will be measured.











Somos Esenciales: Community Revitalization and Health Through Latino Arts and Entrepreneurship









Project Leader: Roberto Hernandez

Organization: Cultura y Arte Nativa de las

Americas

Structural Factors: Housing, employment,

quality mental health care

Research Partners: Lisa R. Fortuna, University of California, Riverside; Michelle V. Porche, University of California, San Francisco and San Francisco General Hospital

Intervention Location: San Francisco, California

Description: This project will test how investments in city infrastructure, such as housing and urban gardens, may promote economic development, social cohesion, and access to healthy foods. Stress-based illnesses and health behaviors will be assessed.

Leveraging a Community-Driven
Approach to Address the Impact of Social
Determinants of Health on Structural
Inequities Among Miami-Dade County's
Intergenerational LGBTQ+ Community





Project Leader: Andrea Iglesias

Organization: Urban Health Partnerships
Structural Factors: Access to physical and
mental health care for sexual and gender minority
populations

Research Partners: Karina Gattamorta, University of Miami School of Nursing and Health Studies; Roberto Abreu, University of Florida Intervention Location: Miami, Florida (Miami– Dade County)

Description: This project will research ways to develop culturally competent physical and mental health care for older sexual and gender minority adults. The intended outcomes of this project are health system—level changes and improved health outcomes in this population.

Reducing Health Disparities Through Enhanced Mobility Support and Access



Project Leader: Valerie Lefler

Organization: Feonix - Mobility Rising

Structural Factors: Transportation and access to

health care

Research Partners: Ipek Nese Sener, Texas A&M Transportation Institute; Janille Smith-Colin, Southern Methodist University; Lu Wang, University of Michigan; Zeenat Kotval-Karamchandani, Michigan State University Intervention Locations: Dallas, Texas;

Detroit, Michigan

Description: This project will test approaches to fulfill transportation needs for those of low socioeconomic status as a way to improve health. Individualized education on travel options and mobility resources will be provided to improve participants' quality of life.

Partnership to Optimize Women's Equity in Maternal and Infant Health



Project Leader: Karen Matthews

Organization: The Delta Health Alliance

Structural Factors: Access to quality health care,

economic stability

Research Partners: Wesley James and Jonathan

Bennett, The University of Memphis **Intervention Location**: Mississippi

Description: This project will research ways to address Mississippi's birth and maternal health disparities by providing information and care for participants from preconception to postpartum in rural and low-income areas. Training will also be provided to clinicians to help them better tailor their recommendations to fit the needs of these patients. Additionally, this project seeks to address economic stability by implementing a maternal leave stipend.





Social and Cultural Context







Puerto Rico Collaborative Advancement of Research, Innovations, Best Practices, and Equity for Children, Youth, and Families







Project Leaders: Marizaida Sánchez Cesáreo (contact), Cristina Adames, Eric Rivera Colón

Organization: Grupo Nexos, Inc.

Structural Factors: Justice system, health care system and access to primary care, mental health access, early childhood development and education, economic and community development. Research Partner: Edna Acosta-Pérez, University of Puerto Rico

Intervention Location: Southwest Puerto Rico Description: This project will research approaches to reduce health disparities by fighting childhood poverty in Puerto Rico. This multilevel initiative seeks to address socioeconomic factors by enhancing mental health access and educational development at the organizational, community, and government and institutional levels to reduce health disparities associated with mental health and other quality-of-life measures.

Neqkiuryaraq—The Art of Preparing Food







Project Leaders: Brian Lefferts (contact) and

James W. Keck

Organization: Yukon-Kuskokwim Health

Corporation

Structural Factors: Food security, Alaska Native

food sovereignty

Research Partner: Andrea Bersamin, University

of Alaska Fairbanks

Intervention Location: Yukon-Kuskokwim Delta.

Alaska

Description: This project will study approaches to achieve Alaska Native food sovereignty by procuring healthy foods, promoting local agriculture, and engaging with regional policymakers to promote policies that encourage the harvesting and distribution of traditional foods.

Cancer in Your Community: Strategies to Reduce Cancer and Chronic Disease in the Arkansas Delta



Project Leaders: Trena Mitchell (contact) and

Miriam Karanja

Organization: Arkansas Cancer Coalition

Structural Factors: Transportation and access to

health care

Research Partner: Pebbles Fagan, University of

Arkansas for Medical Sciences

Intervention Location: St. Francis County,

Arkansas

Description: This project will study ways to facilitate transportation equity for patients traveling to their cancer screening appointments. This intervention aims to ensure that patients have reliable and timely modes of transportation to their cancer screening treatments. Additionally, there will be collaboration with health systems to increase the number of providers and improve reminder systems for eligible participants.

Fostering Community Connections Through Native Hawaiian Cultural Values to Strengthen Youth Resilience, Health, and Well-Being





Project Leader: May Okihiro

Organization: Waianae Coast Comprehensive

Health Center

Structural Factors: Health quality (physical,

mental), health literacy, academic and

employment outreach

Research Partner: Ken Nakamura, University of

Hawai'i at Mānoa

Intervention Locations: Oahu and Hawaii

islands, Hawaii

Description: This project will research approaches to develop a culturally centered system of care in Hawaii. This intervention seeks to change policies and practices involved in supporting healthy behaviors among youth to improve mental and cardiovascular health.











Healthy and Livable Bronx Partnership







Project Leaders: Eileen Torres (contact) and Bijan Kimiagar

Organization: BronxWorks, Inc.

Structural Factors: Family economic stability, inadequate and unreliable childcare, employment

and economic stability

Research Partners: Earle Chambers and Paul Meissner, Albert Einstein College of Medicine and

Montefiore Medical Center

Intervention Location: Bronx, New York

Description: This project will collaborate with
Bronx residents living in New York City Housing
Authority buildings to test the development of
childcare access in the area, which is currently
a childcare desert. This project will also support
young children's and families' well-being through

early care education and programming.

Achieving Equity in Farmworker Health Through Community-Led Research







Project Leader: Emma Torres

Organization: Campesinos Sin Fronteras **Structural Factors:** Housing quality, labor

practices, health care access

Research Partner: Maia Ingram, The University

of Arizona

Intervention Location: Yuma County, Arizona **Description:** This project will test ways to improve seasonal farmworkers' health by implementing health safeguards within labor practices, promoting employer-based insurance, and increasing the availability of safe and stable farmworker housing.

Watts Rising: A Vision for a Healthier Watts







Project Leader: Katrina Kubicek

Organization: Housing Authority of the City of

Los Angeles

Structural Factors: Access to healthy food and

green spaces

Research Partners: Arleen Brown and Mona AuYoung, University of California, Los Angeles Intervention Location: The Watts community in

Los Angeles, California

Description: This project will research approaches to improve access to healthy foods by developing a network of community gardens, increasing access to fresh produce, creating entrepreneurial opportunities, and providing social support within the community.

Counteracting Structural Barriers to Increase Access to Medications for Opioid Use Disorder Among Unhoused Montanans



Project Leader: Rebecca Ramos **Organization:** Open Aid Alliance

Structural Factors: Access to health care Research Partner: Lindsay Lancaster Benes,

Montana State University

Intervention Location: Montana

Description: This project will test the use of a population-focused statewide substance use care framework to provide evidence-based treatments for unhoused individuals with opioid use disorder. This framework includes health care providers and

virtual peer navigators.











Creating Statewide Community Partnerships: Spanning Boundaries Between Public Health, Emergency Housing, and Criminal Justice



Project Leader: Raymond Waller

Organization: Families Against Narcotics

Structural Factors: Public health system, lack of access to recovery housing, access to behavioral

health services, criminal justice system

Research Partner: Bradley Watts, Western

Michigan University

Intervention Location: Michigan

Description: This project will research ways to provide same-day access to crisis services to individuals in need of crisis care. Some examples of this include recovery-oriented care, emergency housing, and other behavioral and medical service referrals and care. This project seeks to close the gap in system service delivery for individuals and families experiencing multiple needs or crises.

Asian CHESI







Project Leader: Dunli Wu

Organization: Asian Community Health Coalition **Structural Factors:** Transportation barriers, access to healthy food, access to preventive

health care, access to resources

Research Partners: Grace Ma, Center for Asian Health, Temple University; Min Qi Wang, University of Maryland College Park; Ming-Chin Yeh, Hunter College, The City University of New

Intervention Locations: Philadelphia,

Pennsylvania; Washington, D.C.; New York, New

York; New Jersey

Description: This project will test how to increase Asian American participation in screening and preventive care related to diabetes, hypertension, heart disease, and cancer. The project will connect to participants through telehealth services, vouchers for transportation and food, and multilingual patient navigators.

Indigenous Healthy Homes and Healthy Communities: A Community-Led Initiative to Improve Health and Support Indigenous Resilience in the U.S. Southwest



Project Leader: Sheldwin A. Yazzie

Organization: Albuquerque Area Indian Health

Board

Structural Factors: Housing quality

Research Partners: Joseph Hoover and Tara

Carr, The University of Arizona

Intervention Location: Albuquerque, New

Mexico

Description: This project will research ways to enhance community-level capacity to address household- and individual-level structural factors that affect respiratory health and contribute to unintentional injuries in Native American Tribal Communities. Homes will be assessed for home safety. Culturally competent respiratory health training for health care workers will be provided.











ComPASS Health Equity Research Hubs (Hubs)

The Southeast Center for Health Achievement and Growth in Equity (SEACHANGE) Hub



Project Leader: Caroline Compretta **Organization:** University of Mississippi

Medical Center

Description: This Hub will leverage expertise working with rural community partners to support research pertaining to the social and cultural context. It will combine resources from seven universities, including Mississippi State University, University of Southern Mississippi, and Tougaloo University with a multidisciplinary expert panel composed of experts from universities and community organizations from across the Southeast.

ComPASS Health Equity Research Hub at Yale



Project Leaders: Marcella Nunez-Smith,

Carol Renee Oladele

Organization: Yale University

Description: This Hub will provide support to CHESIs with a focus on food and nutrition security. It offers expertise in study design, community engagement, and health policy. Its community partners include New Haven Healthy Start, DataHaven, Community Alliance for Research & Engagement (CARE), and Community Action Agency of New Haven.

ComPASS Health Equity Research Hub at the University of Maryland, Baltimore (UMB)







Project Leader: C. Daniel Mullins

Organization: University of Maryland, Baltimore Description: This Hub will leverage experience connecting researchers and clinicians with community members through the PATIENTS Program at the University of Maryland School of Pharmacy and their community-based organization partners to provide support to CHESI projects related to community health access.

The SHHARE Community Project: The Shared Hub for Health Action Research and Equity in Community-led Interventions



Project Leaders: Ayana Jordan, Brian Elbel, Lorna Thorpe, Chau Trinh-Shevrin

Organization: New York University Grossman

School of Medicine

Description: This Hub will build on a long history of working with community and multi-sector partners to advance community-driven and participatory research to reduce health inequities through addressing social determinants of health. This Hub will leverage the expertise of NYU Grossman's Departments of Psychiatry and Population Health, Institute for Excellence in Health Equity, the New York Community Engagement Alliance for Health Equity, and Cicatelli Associates, Inc., providing support to CHESIs in areas pertaining to nutrition and food environment and social and cultural context.

Partners Engaged in Equity Research (PEER) Hub











Project Leaders: Roshanak Mehdipanah,

Justin Edward Heinze

Organization: University of Michigan at

Ann Arbor

Description: This Hub will combine the resources of several schools at the University of Michigan that oversee specific initiatives such as the Michigan Institute for Clinical Research and the university's Poverty Solutions initiative, to provide support to CHESIs addressing multiple social determinants of health.











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