# Mouse Phenotyping Informatics Infrastructure (MPI2)

# KOMP2 Project Kickoff

Paul Flicek
European Bioinformatics Institute

On behalf of

Bill Skarnes, Vivek Iyer, Dave Melvin (Wellcome Trust Sanger Institute) Ann-Marie Mallon, Steve Brown (MRC Harwell) Helen Parkinson, Gautier Koscielny, Terry Meehan\* (EBI)

### Overview

 Overall goal: Develop and deploy the IT infrastructure, database and web portal required to efficiently capture, manage, annotate, integrate and disseminate the phenotyping data from the KOMP2 program to the scientific and biomedical communities in an accurate, timely and intuitive manner.

### Overview

- MPI2 partners have complementary skills and a record of support and delivery for large-scale genetics and genomic s projects
  - Extensive experience in mouse mutagenesis, mouse phenotyping and mouse informatics
  - Committed to data release, academic and industry engagement
  - Assured archival, service delivery and computational infrastructure
  - Extensive collaborative links between the applicants and with worldwid e partners

# EBI: sequence to systems biology

- Core Mission: data integration, curation, dissemination, archiving
  - 3 million unique visitors per year
- 50% external grant funding from EC, Wellcome Trust, NIH etc
- Economies of scale, ~500 personnel, 50+ databases with scope: project specific to international collaboration
- Mouse Informatics Team
  - Current staff: 2x web developers, database developer, project lead
  - Supports EMMA, I-DCC, CREATE, EUCOMMTOOLS, INFRAFRONTIER, INFRAKOMP
- Expertise in managing high throughput project data 1000 genomes, IHEC
- Expertise in content curation, annotation, collaborative ontology development
- Long term data archiving (since 1985)
- Dedicated systems support: 8000 core compute farm, 14 petabytes disk, managed servers, 3 off site data centres

### **MPI2** Aims

- Aim 1: Develop and deploy the Data Coordination Center (DCC)
- Aim 2: Perform continuous data annotation and statistical analysis
- Aim 3: Create a data center and IT infrastructure
- Aim 4: Develop and deploy the KOMP2 (IMPC?) web portal (www.mousephenotype.org)

### **MPI2** Components

#### • 1. DCC

- KOMP2 data tracking
- SOP data management (SOPDB)
- Data upload, validation and quality control
- (Pheno-DCC) Image data upload and annotation

#### 2. Statistical analysis and data annotation

#### 3. Data center and IT infrastructure

- Core Data Archive (CDA)
- \_ Data access
- Data integration with other informatics resources

### **MPI2** Components

#### 4. KOMP2 web portal

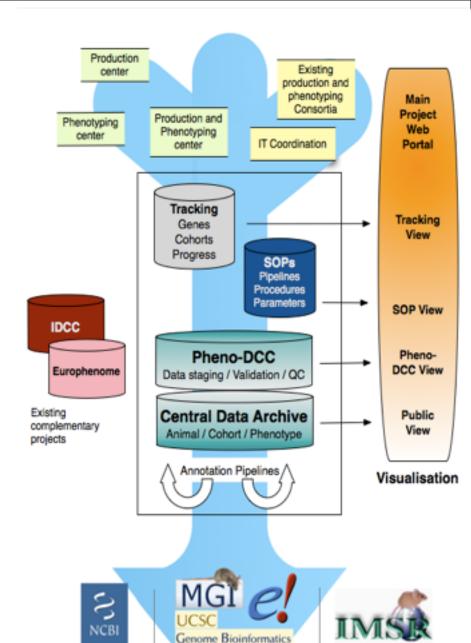
- Data search
- Data analysis and visualization
- Data mining
- Visualization of phenotypic variation and image data
- User focused statistical analysis
- Integrated data queries and semantic clustering

#### • 5. Community Outreach

Component	Lead	Partners
Project Management, Reporting and Community Outreach	EBI	Harwell/Sanger
Tracking Database	Sanger	Harwell
SOP and Pheno-DCC	Harwell	Sanger
Annotation Pipelines	Harwell	Sanger/EBI
Central Data Archive	EBI	Sanger/Harwell
Web Portal	EBI	Sanger/Harwell

#### Key existing technologies

- EMPReSS; Europhenome
- I-DCC, iMITs
- Atlas, Ensembl, R-cloud





Genome Informatics Resources

Repositories

Data archive

# iMits – production planning and tracking www.mousephenotype.org/imits



You are logged in as wi@sanger.ac.uk Change password | Logout

Home

Gene Selection

Search & Edit MI Attempts

Create MI Attempt

Reports

#### Welcome to iMits

What would you like to do today?





Register interest (on behalf of your consortium) in micro-injecting some genes



Search for an edit data existing micro-injection attempt records

Create Micro-Injection Attempts

Enter data on new micro-injection attempts

Reporting

View reports on all data in iMits



#### Consortia

View a list of all consortia submitting data to iMits and the production centres that are working as part of these consortia

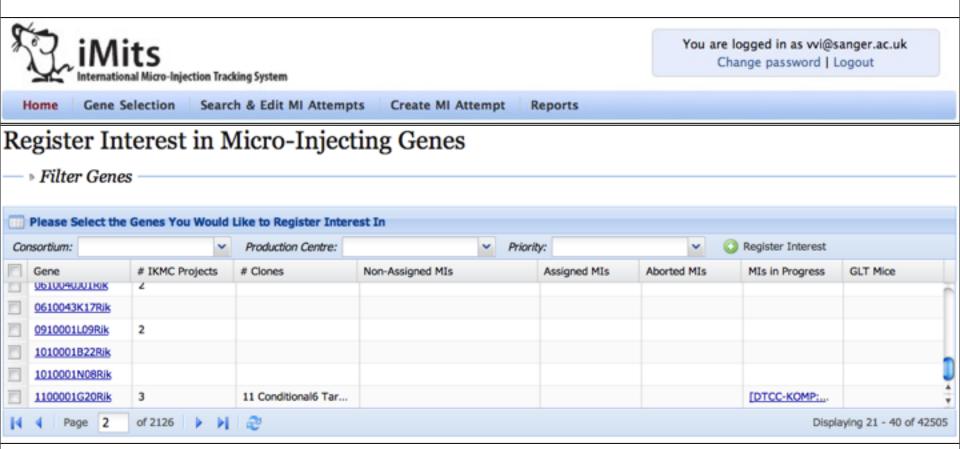


#### Users/Production Centres

View a list of all iMits users and the production centre that they belong to

V. Iyer; WTSI

# iMits – production planning www.mousephenotype.org/imits



V. lyer; WTSI

# iMits – production planning www.mousephenotype.org/imits



You are logged in as wi@sanger.ac.uk Change password | Logout

Home

Gene Selection

Search & Edit MI Attempts

Create MI Attempt

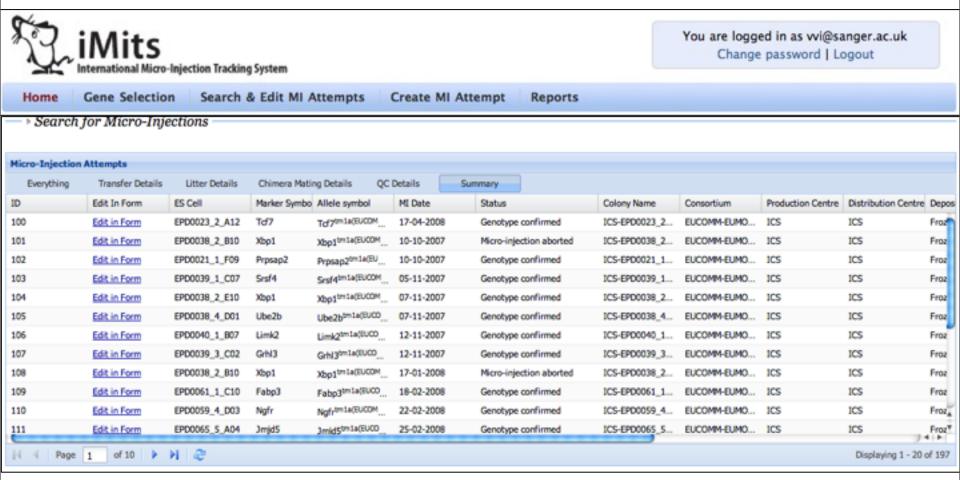
Reports

#### Conflicting Micro-Injection Plans

Consortium	Production Centre	Marker Symbol	MGI Accession ID	Priority	Reason for Conflict
BaSH		Cyp2b10	MGI:88598	Medium	Other MI plans for: Helmholtz GMC
BaSH		F2rl1	MGI:101910	High	Other MI plans for: Phenomin
BaSH		Flnb	MGI:2446089	Low	Other MI plans for: JAX
BaSH	BCM	Lss	MGI:1336155	High	Other MI plans for: Helmholtz GMC
BaSH		Map3k14	MGI:1858204	Low	Other MI plans for: MRC
BaSH	BCM	Mapk4	MGI:2444559	Medium	Other MI plans for: Monterotondo

V. Iyer; WTSI

# iMits – production tracking www.mousephenotype.org/imits

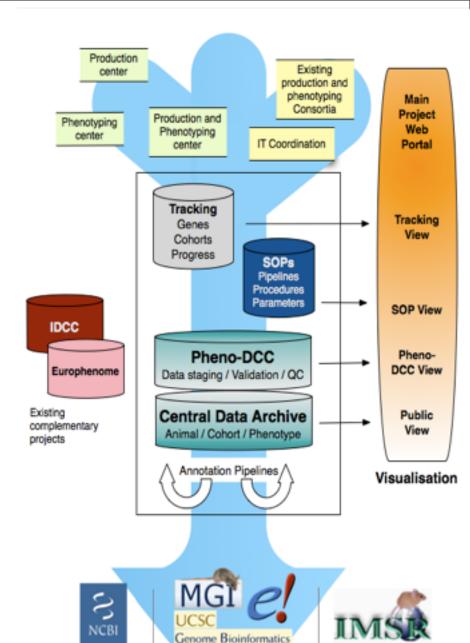


V. Iyer; WTSI

Component	Lead	Partners
Project Management, Reporting and Community Outreach	EBI	Harwell/Sanger
Tracking Database	Sanger	Harwell
SOP and Pheno-DCC	Harwell	Sanger
Annotation Pipelines	Harwell	Sanger/EBI
Central Data Archive	EBI	Sanger/Harwell
Web Portal	EBI	Sanger/Harwell

#### Key existing technologies

- EMPReSS; Europhenome
- I-DCC, iMITs
- Atlas, Ensembl, R-cloud



External Resources and Connections

Genome Informatics Resources

Repositories

Data archive

## EuroPhenome (www.europhenome.org)

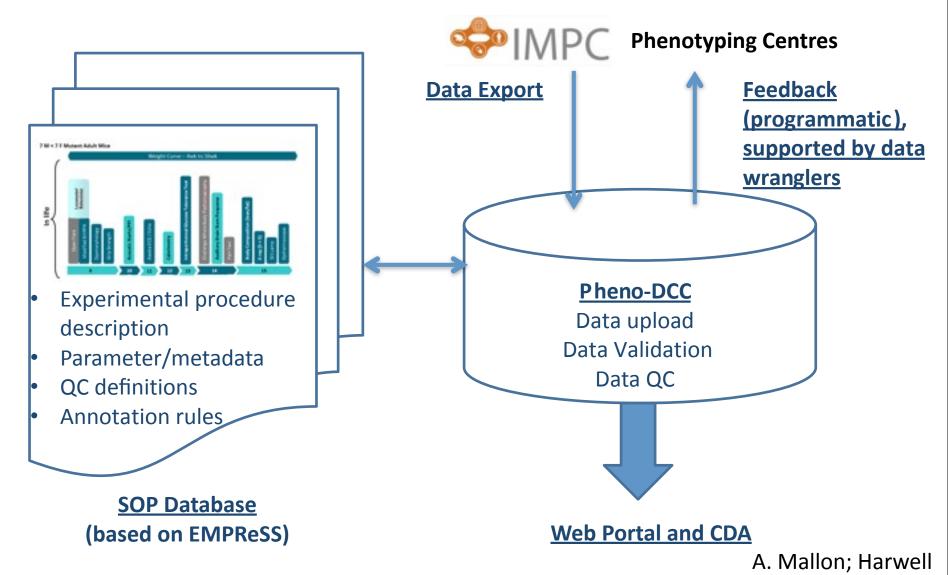
- Data Coordination Centre and web portal for EUMODI C project.
- Captures data from;
  - Wellcome Trust Sanger Institute
  - \_ , UK MRC Harwell, UK
  - Helmholtz Zentrum Munchen, Germany
  - Institut Clinique de la Souris, France.
  - Centre for Modeling HumanDisease, Canada





Data
Capture
Pipeline

# Data Coordination Centre (Pheno-DCC)



### **KOMP2 SOP Database**

- Review all existing SOPs, collaborate with phenotyping centres to define and standardise new SOPs in KOMP2/ IMPC pipeline (Data Wranglers)
- Add further data to SOP to aid QC and validation (e.g. data bounds); collaboration with BioStatistician and Data Wranglers
- Build on EMPReSS database, to develop new functionalities including SOP management and version control
- Extend portal to have levels of user access (read/write)
  - NIH Staff; Phenotyping Centres; Scientific Community; Public

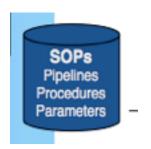
Main Project Web Portal

Tracking View

SOP View

Pheno-DCC View

Public View



## Pheno-DCC Data Export and Upload Process

- Data Wranglers work with centres to review data export and upload processes to ensure compatibility
- Design and review XML schemas
- Analyse and document roles, ownership and responsibilities relating to data submission
- Design and implement an export module for plugin to different LIMS
- Support installation of this module at centres (Data Wranglers)
- Implement web based upload and editing



# Pheno-DCC Data Validation and Quality Control

#### Data Validation

- Develop and expand tools to reject invalid data at point of submission
- Ensure inclusion of valid minimum information
- Investigate causes of missing data
- Document and track changes made by Data Wranglers, report these via a web portal
- Develop and test automated tools to take over some of these roles

Main Project Web Portal Tracking View SOP View DCC View Public View



## Data Validation and Quality Control

- Data Quality Control
  - Develop QC supporting tools to flag potential data issues
  - \_ Investigate flagged issues
  - Particular emphasis on:
    - Systematic drift within a centre
    - Operator bias
    - Differences between centres
    - Unexpectedly high rates of change
- Develop a portal as part of mousephenotype

   org where consortium members, NIH staff can view progress of submission, data errors etc





## What is a data wrangler?

#### SOP

- Centralised standardisation
  - Parameters / Derived Parameters
  - Metadata
  - Graph Type; Statistical Analysis
  - Ontological Annotations
- Collaboration with phenotying centres to setup the SOPS in LIMS

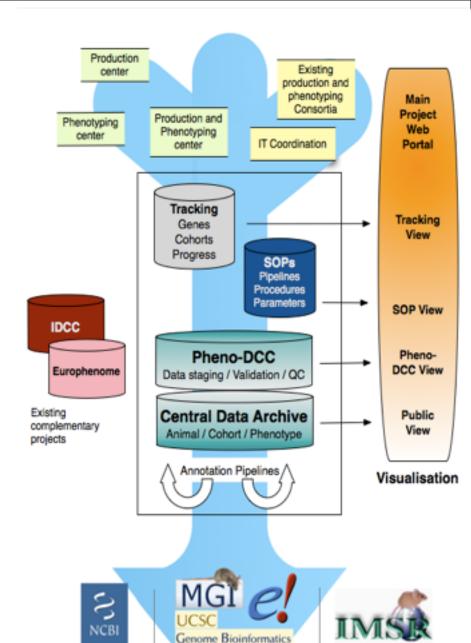
## What is a data wrangler?

- Animal and Phenotyping Data
  - Timely submission of data; managing edits/deletes
  - Erroneous values
    - Decimal place errors; Missing values; Outliers; Categorical Parameters (N, No, no) etc
  - Submission of data for which we have no mice
  - Centralised QC
    - Identify large variations in data across centres
    - Baseline strain data analysis; drift, equipment issues, experimenter issues, annotation issues etc
  - Curation
    - IDs for Allele are correct with data in MGI

Component	Lead	Partners
Project Management, Reporting and Community Outreach	EBI	Harwell/Sanger
Tracking Database	Sanger	Harwell
SOP and Pheno-DCC	Harwell	Sanger
Annotation Pipelines	Harwell	Sanger/EBI
Central Data Archive	EBI	Sanger/Harwell
Web Portal	EBI	Sanger/Harwell

#### Key existing technologies

- EMPReSS; Europhenome
- I-DCC, iMITs
- Atlas, Ensembl, R-cloud



External Resources and Connections

Genome Informatics Resources

Repositories

Data archive

## KOMP2 Statistical Analysis Overview

- Early phase re-use of Harwell's bespoke Europhenome pipeline
- Development of new methods BioStatistican WTSI)
- Port redeveloped pipeline to EBI R environment delivering scaling, transparency and modularity http://www.ebi.ac.uk/Tools/rcloud/
- Collaborative R workbench for project and external use running on EBI resources
- Fast access via Core Data Archive, R, API access
- GUI integration year 3
  - Use case: identify data, define your R analysis and run remotely
  - Use case: repeat an existing project defined R analysis on subsets of project data
  - Use case: Run existing pipeline on revised project data
  - Use case: Store project pipelines with provenance
  - Use case: Store user defined pipeline with provenance



## KOMP2 Statistical Analysis and Data Annotation

- Extend, redevelop and scale existing automated annotation pipeline (AAP) to assign phenotype ontology te rms to statistically significant phenodeviants
- Review experimental design and statistical data analysis for each procedure and alter AAP accordingly
- Coordinate with data wranglers and domain experts to capture definition of ontology terms related to each parameter
- Incorporate image based procedures, initially LacZ, into AAP including EBI R analysis infrastructure

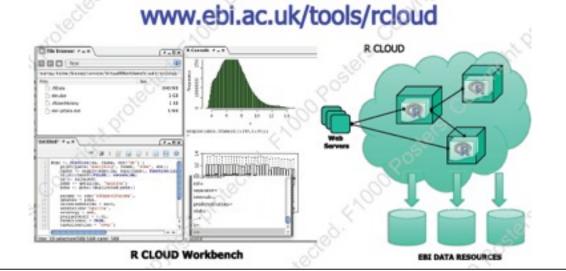
## KOMP2 Statistical Analysis and Data Annotation

- Incorporate data from existing mouse gene function databases and human GWAS projects to build a picture of phenotypic variability
- Develop use cases to leverage the complete set of integrated annotation
- Make the statistical tools publicly available through the web portal, and allow expert users to define their own methods of data analysis

## Analysis infrastructure

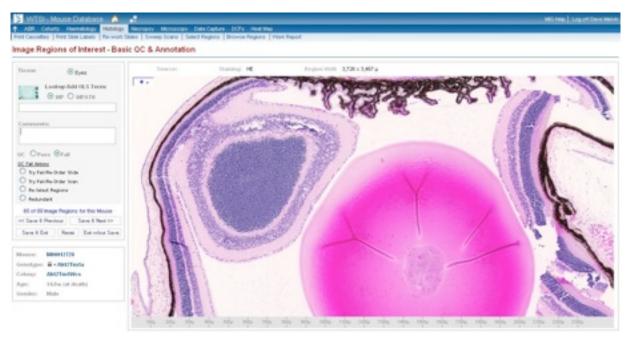
#### R environment

- Bioconductor package authors and users
- Bransparent power user access via R wiki
- Modular plug and play statistical pipeline development
- R cluster available (for those really big analyses)
- \_ R workbench
- Access to public data without download



H. Parkinson; EBI

## Imaging (a future problem)



#### Imaging

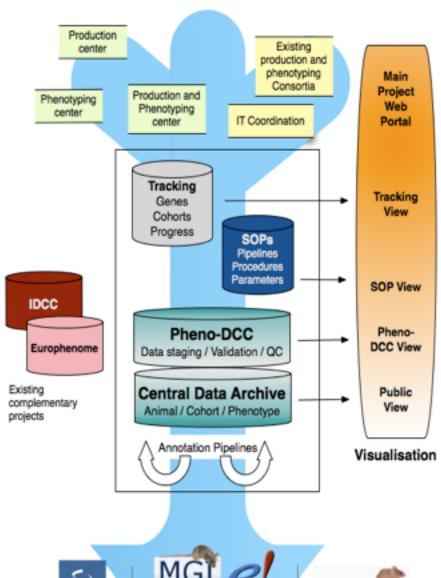
- The 1 FTE available from KOMP2 will only be able to deliver modest objectives.
- If planned/hoped advances are realised during the project
   will approach appropriate funding agencies with a proposal to provide
   addtional, complementary, imaging work for example 3D MRI and micro-CT

D. Melvin; WTSI

Component	Lead	Partners
Project Management, Reporting and Community Outreach	EBI	Harwell/Sanger
Tracking Database	Sanger	Harwell
SOP and Pheno-DCC	Harwell	Sanger
Annotation Pipelines	Harwell	Sanger/EBI
Central Data Archive	EBI	Sanger/Harwell
Web Portal	EBI	Sanger/Harwell

#### Key existing technologies

- EMPReSS; Europhenome
- I-DCC, iMITs
- Atlas, Ensembl, R-cloud





External Resources and Connections

Core Data Archive (CDA) implementation

- Project specific database
- Data is accessioned, versioned, updateable, reanalysable
- Centralized for robustness, scalable external user access
- Complex update model flexibility
- Multiple data access/export modes
  - Supplier of CDA data for web portal
  - DAS access for S4 integration
  - \_ APIs, R, web services
  - File push to NCBI/Jackson labs
  - Project FTP site

Main Project Web Portal Tracking View SOP View Pheno-DCC View Public View Visualisation

H. Parkinson; EBI

## Data archiving and exchange

- Pipeline for direct deposition to NCBI/EBI from the DCC
  - dbGAP, BioSamples and other appropriate databases
- Periodic release process for QCed data
  - Agreed with phenotyping centres/NIH
- Identify and implement an appropriate update model
  - Corrections, data withdrawal etc
- Work with the KOMP2 users and archive to ensure appropriate data is archived for future usability - this will determine the content of archives e.g. raw and summary level data.
- Work with the NCBI/EBI to explore image archiving needs as data appears
- During year 5 review all archived data and ensure these are updated by end of grant.



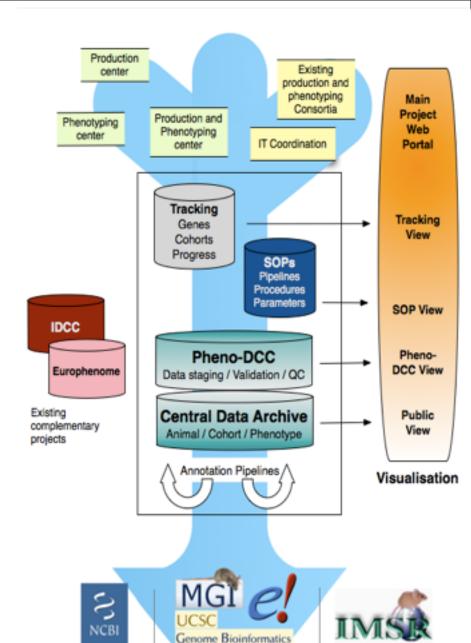
P. Flicek/H. Parkinson; EBI

**EMBL-EBI** 

Component	Lead	Partners
Project Management, Reporting and Community Outreach	EBI	Harwell/Sanger
Tracking Database	Sanger	Harwell
SOP and Pheno-DCC	Harwell	Sanger
Annotation Pipelines	Harwell	Sanger/EBI
Central Data Archive	EBI	Sanger/Harwell
Web Portal	EBI	Sanger/Harwell

#### Key existing technologies

- EMPReSS; Europhenome
- I-DCC, iMITs
- Atlas, Ensembl, R-cloud



External Resources and Connections

Genome Informatics Resources

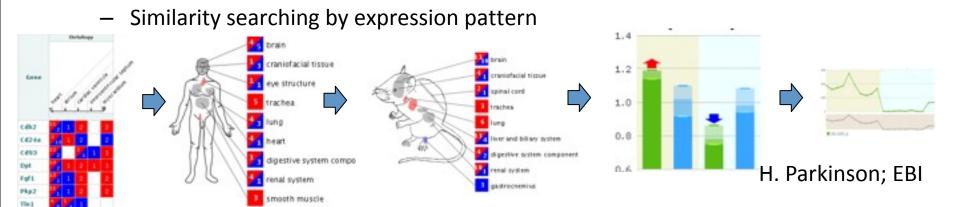
Repositories

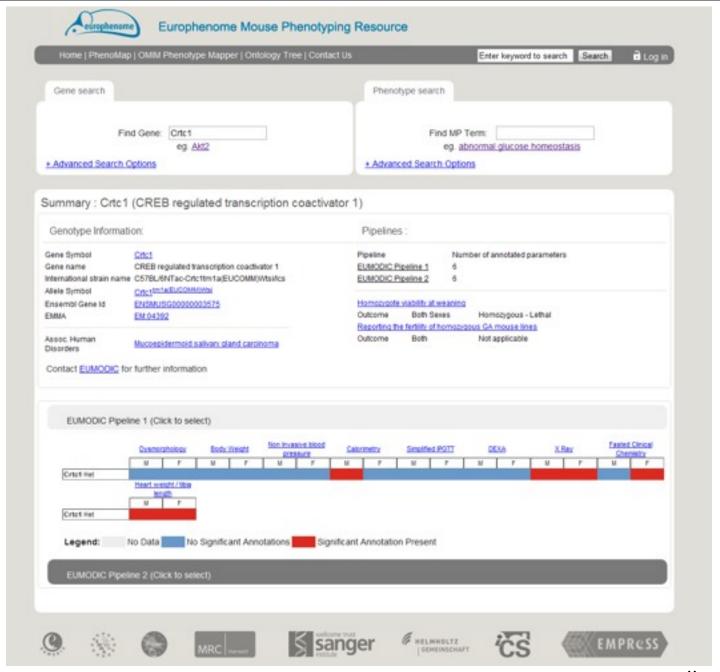
Data archive

### **Existing Web portals**

#### Atlas

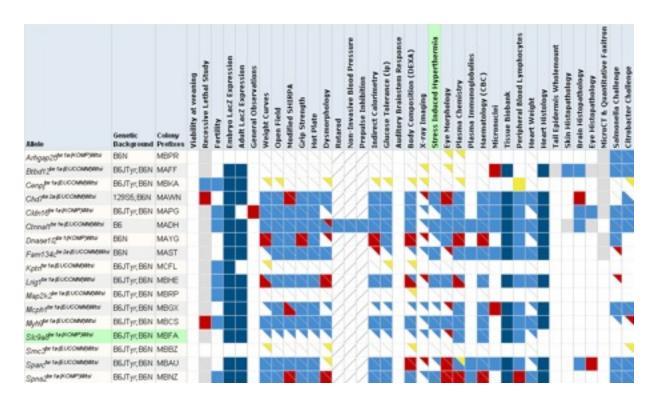
- Generic data warehouse (gene expression, proteomics, annotation database, R backend), gene annotation updates from Ensembl/other sources
- Sample annotations, ontology support, complex queries
- Distributed, open source
- Combined semantic and statistical queries
- Complex GUI, clickable images, heat maps
- Summary level data presentation, access to statistical pipeline, multiple plot
   s, p values, alternative views, customizable





A. Mallon; Harwell

## **Existing WTSI Data Visualisation**



- Review primary visualisation technology
  - WTSI and Harwell approaches to heat-mapping as the starting point.
  - Establish the formal framework for critique of software tools.

D. Melvin; WTSI

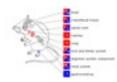
## Planned KOMP2 public web portal

- Single point of entry
- Collaborative development and delivery many views and user groups internal and external
- Best of breed design building on prior experience from all partners
  - User focussed; Search and identification; Complex image rendering
  - \_ Data mining pheno-pheno/pheno-locus
  - User profiles, saved queries, watch genes, RSS
  - \_ feeds Wizards for complex query design
  - Direct statistical analyses
  - Canned reports for common queries
  - \_ Downloads
  - Ontology search and visualization
- Technology use matches the tasks and priorities e.g. tracking is delivered before complex image visualization
- As data volume grows visualizations are modified







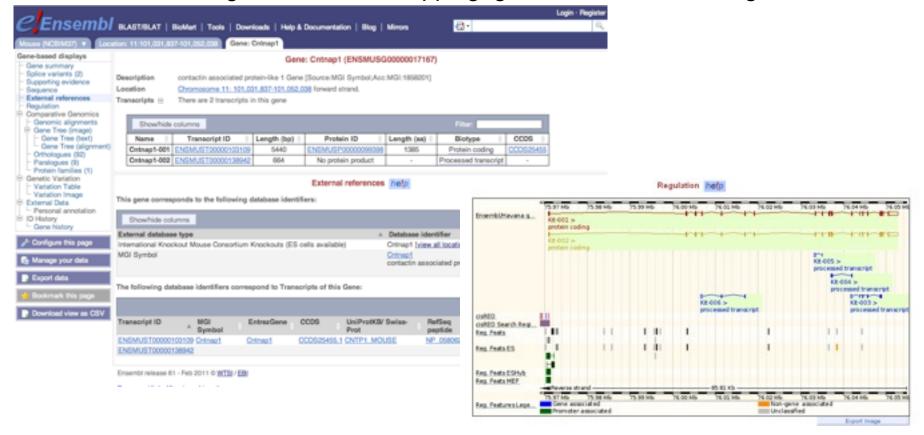






# Existing data integration methods and added value analysis

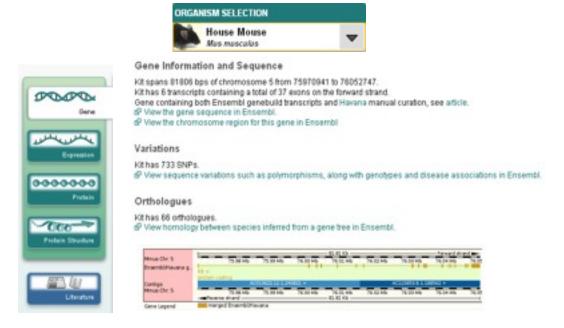
- Integration with GWAS data via disease terminology mapping and locus
- Ensembl integration locus mapping, genome annotation integrated views

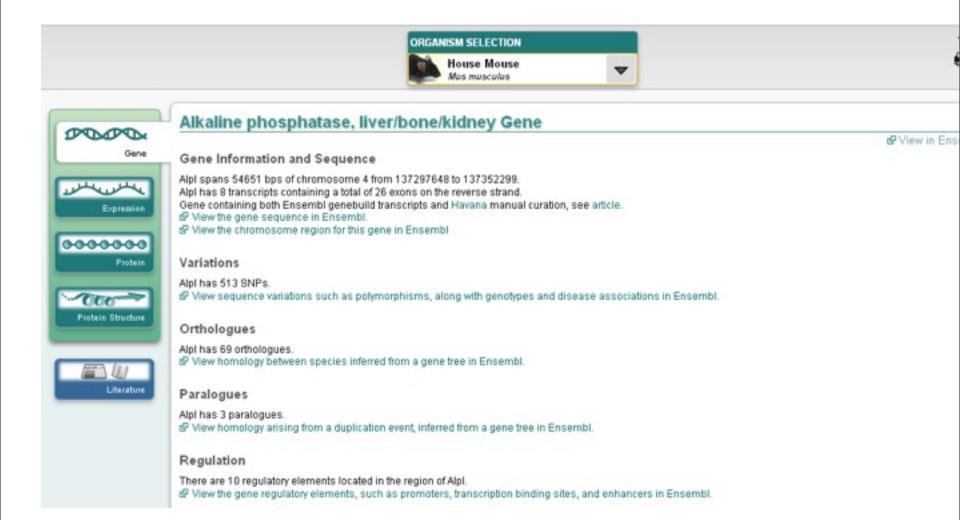


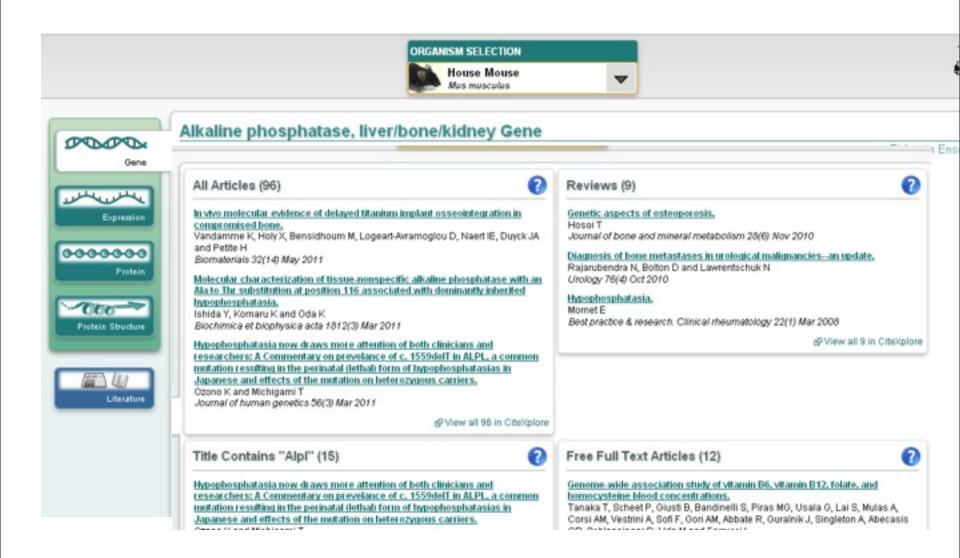
P. Flicek; EBI

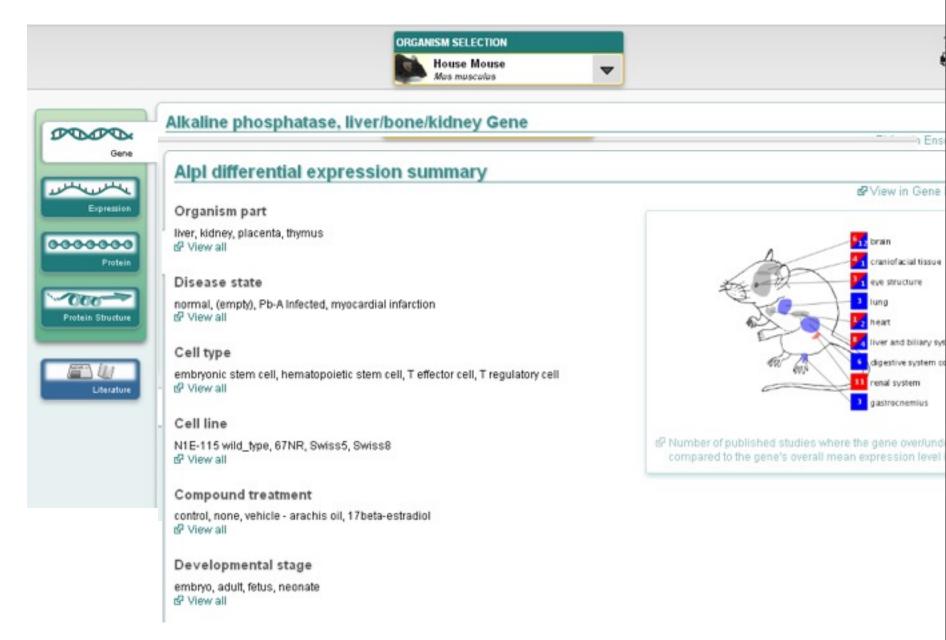
### Planned data integration and added value

- Integration into EBI existing spines (DAS based)
- Development of new spines diseases, cell type, tissue, tools
- User focussed design with general and specific user groups
- Added value terminology, literature searching, pathways etc (user defined)
- Reciprocal integration between KOMP2 web portal and EBI resources



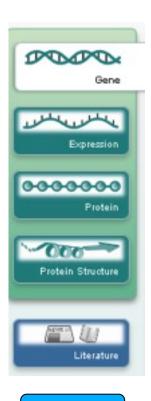






P. Flicek/H. Parkinson; EBI





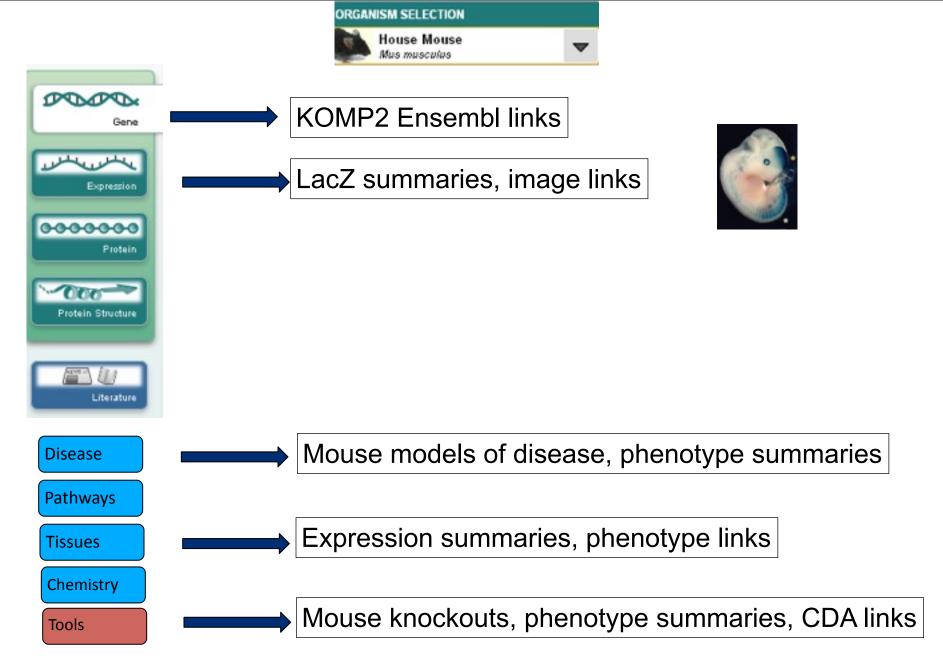
Disease

Pathways

Tissues

Chemistry

Tools



P. Flicek/H. Parkinson; EBI

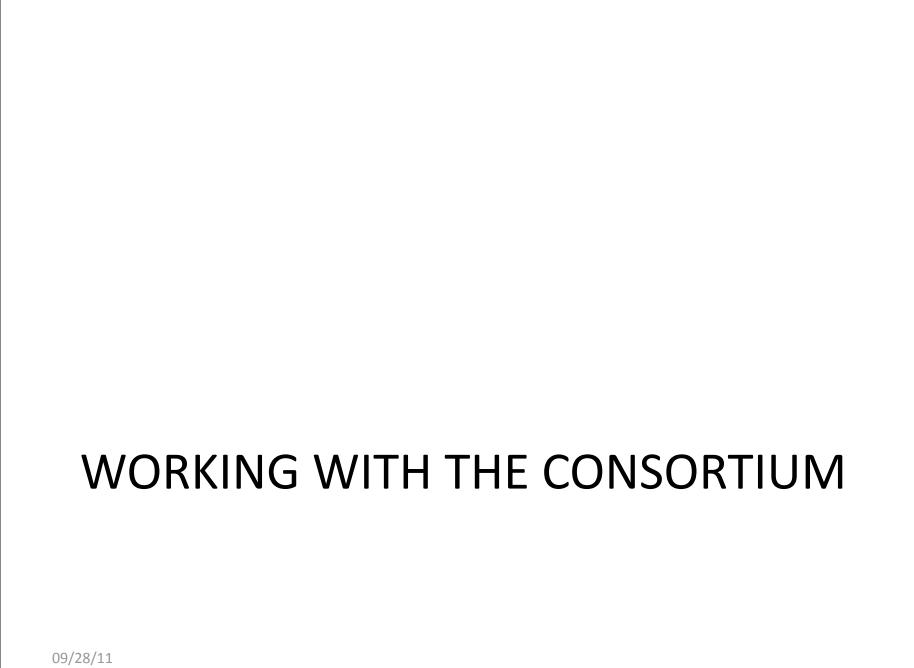
09/28/11

### **Existing Outreach Capacity**

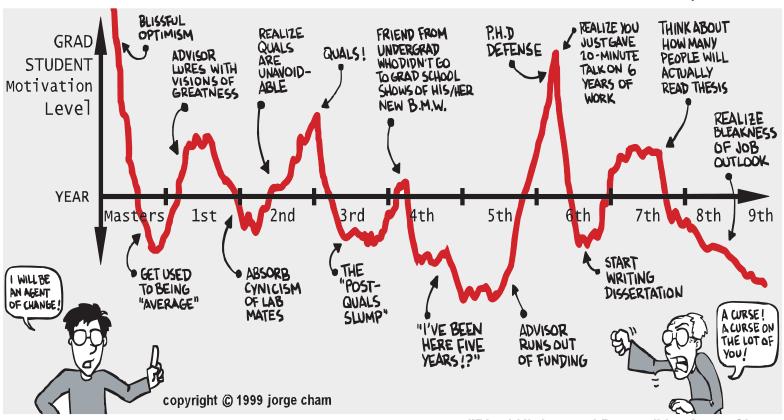
- Training and outreach team of 11, train on all EBI resources,
   177 courses in 2010
- Focus on biological users in academia and industry (not bioinformaticians)
- Embedded experts in teams contribute content and delivery
- Targets academia, SME, big pharma
- Industry programme research, training, collaboration

Astellas Pharma Inc.	AstraZeneca	Bayer Schering Pharma	Boehringer Ingelheim	Galderma
GlaxoSmithKline	Eli Lilly and Company	F. Hoffmann-La Roche	Johnson & Johnson Pharmaceutical Research & Development	Merck Serono S.A.
Hestlé Research Centre	Hovo Hordisk	Orion Pharma	Philips Research	Pfizer Ltd
Syngenta	Sanofi-Aventis	UCB	Unifever	

P. Flicek/H. Parkinson; EBI



# WHERE ARE YOU?



"Piled Higher and Deeper" by Jorge Cham

## www.phdcomics.com

- Stage 1: This can't be so hard
  - We'll just get a couple of undergraduates and some hard drives at Best Buy
  - It cost's how much?
  - You can only do what?
  - Danger is unrealistic expectatitions

- Stage 2: The source of all problems in the project
  - These people are idiots and in the way
  - Why aren't they doing X, Y, Z and not A,B,C?
  - How come you didn't know that we had planned a press announcement for four months?
  - Perceived acceptable standard is perfection and only acceptable time frame is yesterday
  - This stage normally includes an "intervention"

- Stage 3: It works! Mostly.
  - Lots of agreement on how things should be done
  - Mostly just getting on with it
  - The culmination of a tremendous amount of work
  - Best science done here
  - We will be supporting multiple constituencies
    - Production centers
    - KOMP2/IMPC affliated analysis groups
    - Members of the community that want to use this data
    - NIH staff

- Stage 4: See, that wasn't so hard
  - Characterised by unrealistic new requirements
    - "We just made an agreement to triple the size/complexity/ usability of the data. Sorry we didn't tell you before, but this is ok right?"
    - "We going to extend the project by 2 years. There is no additional funding, but things are going pretty well for you, right?"
    - "This other group has a great idea for analysis/data flow. Can you quickly integrate all of their work?"

#### Getting though the stages

- Communication, communication, communication
  - We don't know all the details of what is going on either
  - We all have conflicting requirements and multiple top priority tasks
    - Help us though these as we all try to be understanding
- Pick up the phone:
  - Call me: +44 1223 492581
  - Each component has a lead PI
    - Harwell: Ann-Marie: +44 1235 84 1077
    - Sanger: Vivek: +44 1223 495 364
    - EBI: Helen (currently on maternity leave)
  - Set up a phone conference