Total RNA Extraction

Purpose:

To extract total RNA from cells stored in RNAlater using Ambion's Ribopure kit for exon analysis.

Materials/Equipment:

Note: Ensure supplies and equipment are RNase free prior to use.

1. RNase Zap 4. 100% Ethanol 7. Fume hood

2. RNAse free-tubes 5. Chloroform 8. Agilent bioanlayzer

3. Ambion Ribopure kit 6. Micro/Centrifuge

Procedure:

Note: Wipe down bench area, pipettes and any other equipment with RNAse zap. Use designated RNAse free supplies/equipment.

RNA extraction

- 1. Locate cells stored in RNAlater in -20C freezer in tx culture room.
- 2. Aliquot ~5million cells into a labeled 1.5ml RNase free tube.
- 3. Pellet cells at 14000 rpm for 5 min at 4C
- 4. Remove supernatant. Add 1ml of Tri-Reagent and vortex briefly to lyse cells. *Note: Ensure proper handling of tri-reagent solution as it contains phenol and guanidine thiocyanate.*
- 5. Incubate at room temp for 5 min.
- 6. Add 200ul of chloroform and vortex to mix.
- 7. Incubate at room temp for 5 min.
- 8. Centrifuge at 12000 rcf for 10 min at 4C for phase separation.
- 9. Transfer 400 ul of aqueous phase (top layer) containing the RNA into a new tube.
- 10. Perform following steps one/two samples at a time:
 - A. Add 200ul of 100% ethanol. Vortex immediately for 5 sec at max speed to prevent precipitation.
 - B. Transfer sample to an Ambion Ribopure collection tube with filter cartridge in place.
 - C. Centrifuge at 12000 rcf for 30 sec at room temp to bind RNA to filter.
 - D. Discard flow through and add 500ul of wash solution.
 - E. Centrifuge for 30 sec. Discard flow through and repeat wash step.
 - F. Discard flow through and centrifuge for an additional 30 sec to remove residual ethanol.
- 11. Transfer filter cartridge to a new labeled collection tube.
- 12. Add 100ul of elution buffer and incubate at room temp for 3-5 min.
- 13. Centrifuge at room temp for 30 sec at 12000 rcf.
- 14. Store samples at -80C.

Quantification/QC

- 1. Use Agilents 2100 Bioanalyzer to check quality of samples.
- 2. Aliquot 1ug of sample and reserve for further processing on Affymetrix exon arrays. .